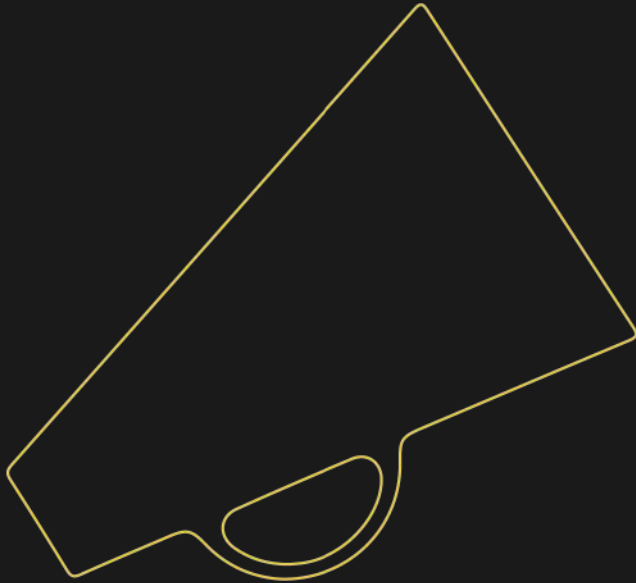

March 19, 2024



Pro-Israeli Influence Network

November 2023-March 2024

FAKEREPORTER

Executive Summary

Between November 2023 and February 2024, FakeReporter uncovered hundreds of fake profiles on X that promoted pro-Israeli content online. This network primarily targeted American politicians, especially Black members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives. The accounts within this network demonstrated consistent patterns of behavior typical of foreign influence operations, including accounts created simultaneously, sharing identical names, profile pictures, cover photos, and usernames. These accounts frequently posted and shared identical content.

Among other topics, they concentrated on the current climate at university campuses regarding Jewish students, asserting that these campuses have become dangerous for them. The accounts also highlighted the crimes committed by Hamas on October 7, with a particular focus on sexual assaults, and published content critical of UNRWA.

The content included links to three fictitious online platforms: Non-Agenda, The Moral Alliance, and Unfold Magazine. A significant portion of the pro-Israel content on these websites was sourced from international news sites, although some of it was original.

In recent years, FakeReporter has exposed several foreign influence networks originating from various countries, including Iran and Russia. These networks aimed to harm Israel by deepening social polarization and demoralizing the public. However, this is the first instance in which FakeReporter has encountered such an extensive and complex network dedicated to promoting pro-Israel messages abroad. Unlike the influence networks operating within Israel, which target the general public, the current network seems focused on influencing legislators. Its strategy involves creating the perception of widespread American support for Israel and its actions since October 7th.

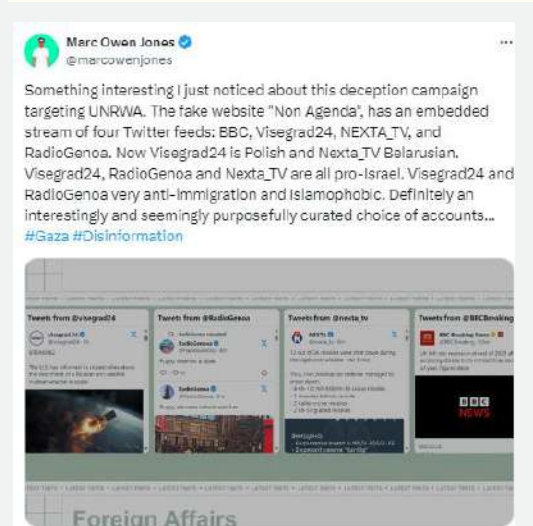
Introduction

In early February 2024, international disinformation researcher Mark Owen Jones unveiled a new foreign influence network primarily active on X, Facebook, Instagram, and Threads. This network utilized hundreds of "sock puppets" to disseminate Israeli propaganda, frequently using fake websites to reinforce their message.

Jones discovered that the network employed stolen profile pictures and that the majority of the accounts were created on the same date. He also exposed the network's publishing of anti-UNRWA messages. Later in the same month, Jones reported a connection between one of the network's accounts and pro-Israel and anti-Muslim accounts on X. The attention drawn by X users to this publication prompted an in-depth investigation into the network.



2/2/24 - Jones' first tweet about the network.



2/15/24 - Jones' second tweet

Methodology

Research Goals

- Characterizing the network.
- Analysis of network's assets and content.
- Identifying the network's target audience.
- Analyzing the network's messaging.

Research Method

- Quantitative analysis of fake accounts.
- Quantitative analysis of digital assets.
- Qualitative analysis of the network's discourse.

Research Period

1/11/2023 - 6/3/2024

Platforms

- X (formerly Twitter).
- Facebook.
- Instagram.
- Websites.

Population

- X - 449 avatars, 56,153 tweets.
- Facebook - 148 avatars, 1,141 posts and comments.
- Main Digital Assets - 3 X accounts, 3 Facebook pages, 2 Instagram accounts and 2 websites. Total number of main accounts and websites - 10.

01

Network Characteristics

Chapter Abstract

1

Hundreds of Facebook and X accounts are promoting pro-Israel content in comments directed at American users, including lawmakers.

2

Identifying network traits: The network exhibits patterns such as the concurrent opening of accounts, recurrent use of specific names, profile photos (including stolen ones), cover photos, and usernames.

3

The network consists of four main groups: a core group that forms the base of the network, a group of profiles that pretend to be average Israeli individuals, a group of fake profiles dedicated solely to sharing and retweeting posts, and a group of profiles tasked with replying to posts.

4

This chapter focuses on analyzing the "core group".

Network characteristics

A tweet responding to an African American member of Congress draws a connection between the Black community in the USA and Jews, while also advocating for the support of Israel.

A tweet that complaining about the lack of coverage of "Palestinian evil" in the media.

Tweets criticizing American universities amid attacks on Jewish students were written in responses to politicians and influencers.

Tweets criticizing UNRWA, amidst reports alleging involvement of certain UNRWA employees in terrorist activities.



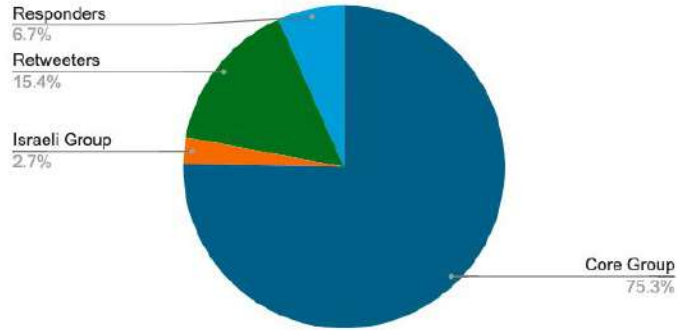
Examples of the discourse by the fake profiles in the network

Between November 2023 and February 2024, hundreds of fictitious profiles were identified on Facebook and X. These profiles were primarily promoting pro-Israeli content in the comments and replies to posts from American users, notably focusing on US lawmakers.

The content distributed by these profiles included political messaging against UNRWA, Hamas, and the "axis of evil". Additionally, the content supported Israel, affirmed the historical rights of the Jewish people to the land of Israel, expressed solidarity with the Jewish nation, and promoted Western values.

Network characteristics

Distribution of the different types of fictitious profiles in the pro-Israeli foreign influence network on X.



Network segmentation by activity type on X. N = 449

Among the network's characteristics are accounts that were all opened on the same date, featuring repetitive profile names, profile pictures (including stolen images), cover photos, aliases, and more.

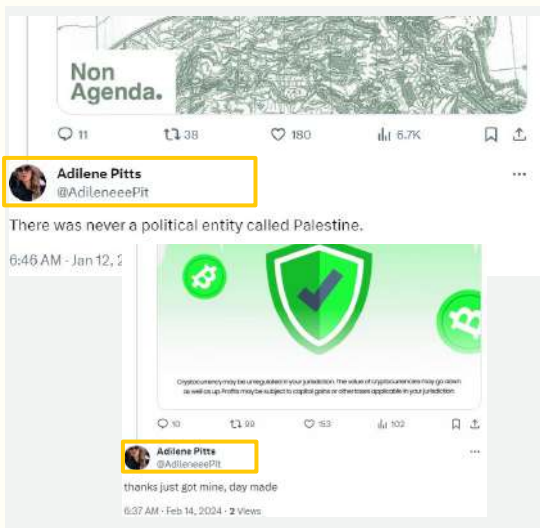
The network's activity on X is divided into four groups:

- Core Group: Forms the base of the network.
- "Israeli" Group: Comprises fictitious profiles impersonating Israelis.
- Retweeters: Consists of fictitious profiles that occasionally retweet pro-Israeli content but primarily focus on promoting commercial content.
- Responders: Includes fictitious profiles that occasionally respond on behalf of the network but mostly concentrate on promoting commercial content.

The research is derived from tweets from 449 accounts identified as part of the network.

Network characteristics

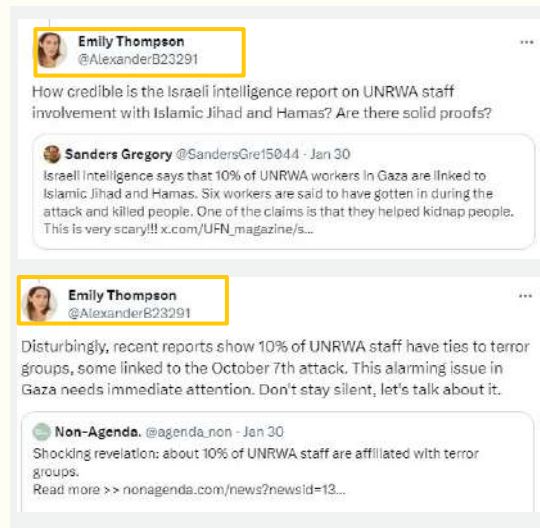
Examples of tweets on X



Responders: The profile responds to Non-agenda with a pro-Israeli message, and at the same time also responds to a commercial crypto account.

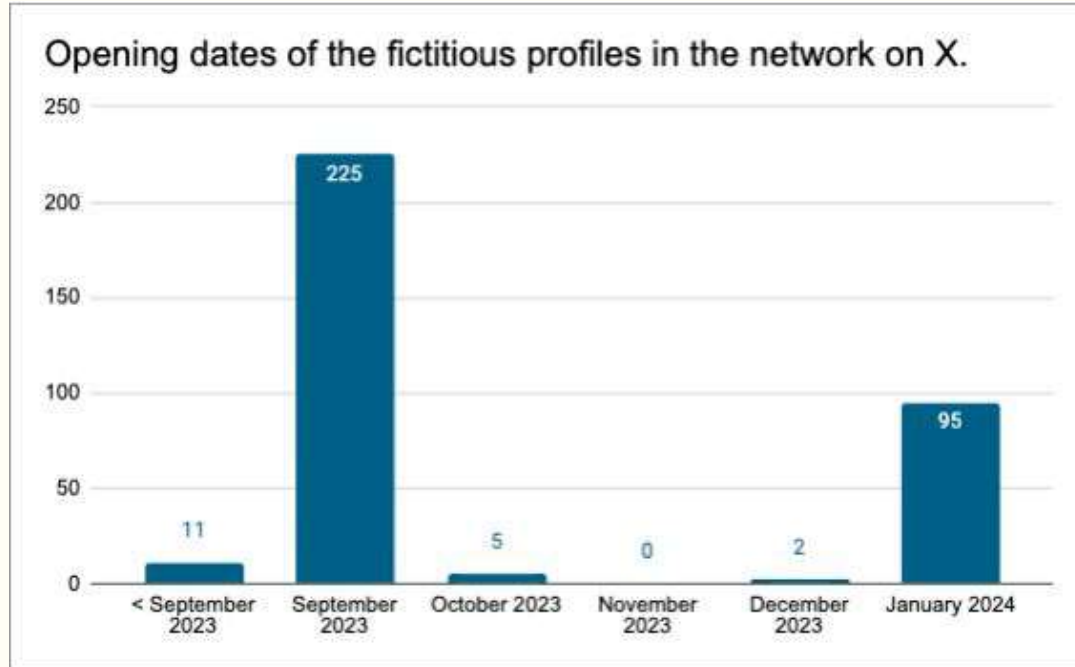


Retweeters: The profile retweets a tweet from one of the network's digital assets. But most of the time the profile shares commercial content. For example a Thai gambling game.



Core group: The profile publishes messages against UNRWA and the Palestinians with a link to one of the network's most prominent assets: Non-Agenda

Network characteristics



Opening dates of the fictitious profiles from the core group on X by months, n = 338.

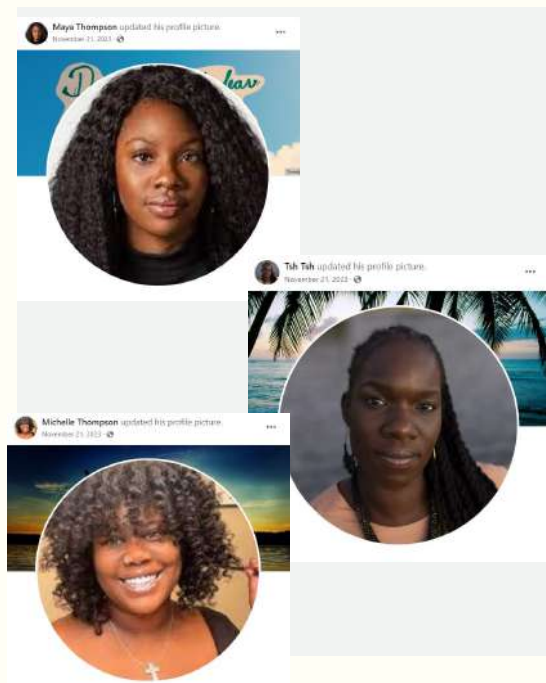
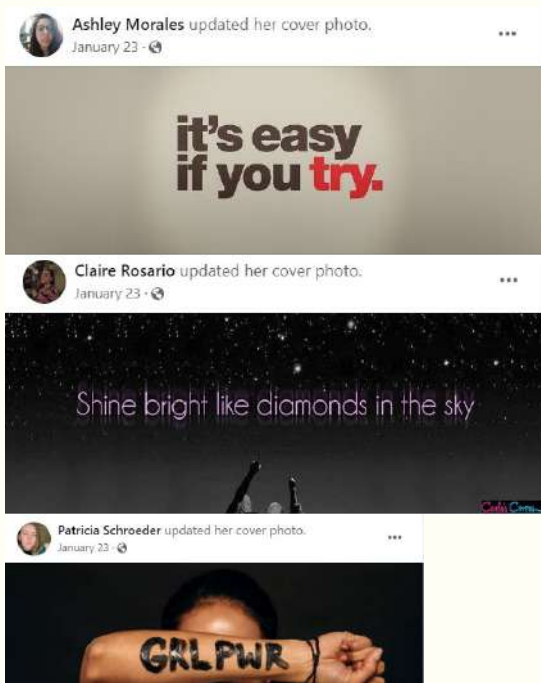
Among the fake profiles in the core group on X, 70% (225) were created in September 2023. Of these, 85% opened on the same day, September 25, 2023.

On that same day, an account for Unfold Magazine, one of the network's main digital assets, was also opened. The network uses this asset to disseminate messages from a seemingly credible source.

All the fake profiles created in January 2024 were established between the 22nd and the 23rd of the month.

This high concentration of accounts being opened on or around the same date aligns with the patterns identified in many foreign influence networks we have previously encountered. It further indicates the existence of an organized network in this instance.

Network characteristics



The network was active on Facebook as well, but obtaining organized information and data about the creation dates of Facebook profiles can be challenging. Despite this challenge, we uncovered that many fake profiles from the core group changed their profile pictures and/or cover photos around the same time.

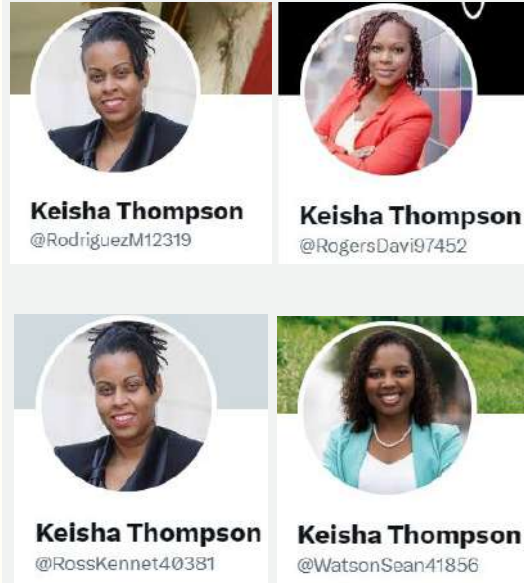
The simultaneous change of profile and/or cover photos within the same timeframe suggests that these actions were not initiated by authentic users.

Examples of profile pictures and cover photos that were changed on the same date: Profile pictures changed on November 21st, 2023, are shown on the right, while cover photos changed on January 23rd, 2024, are shown on the left.

Network characteristics

Name	Number of Avatars with the Same Name
Rachel Cohen	11
Nathaniel Walsh	7
Keisha Thompson	5
Keisha Mitchell	4
Lisa Bryant	4
Kerry Bond	3
Logan Turner	3

Distribution of fake profiles with the same name on X.



Example of a name that appeared multiple times with different usernames.

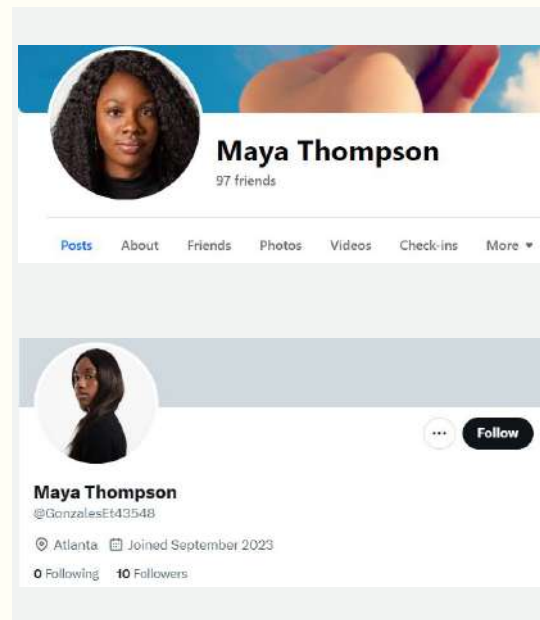
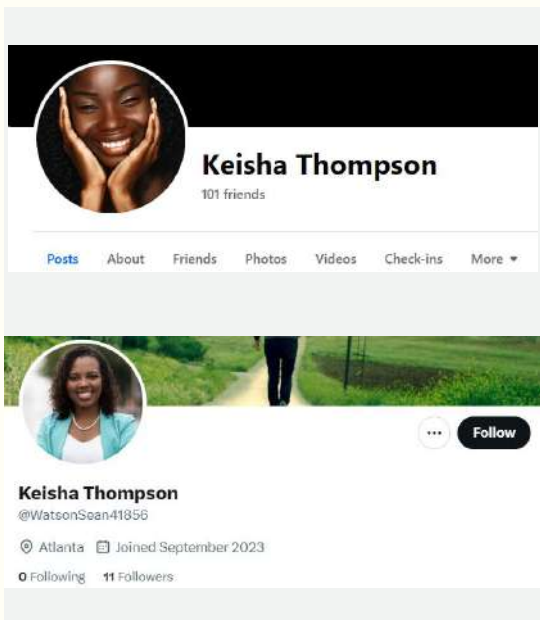
Among the core group of the network on X, 18% of the identified names appeared multiple times under different usernames.

For instance, the name Keisha Thompson was associated with the network on five occasions, each time under a different username, including RodriguezM12319, RogersDavi97452, and RossKennet40381.

The limited pool of names indicates the existence of an organized network, presumably operating with automated tools. The use of automation is a hallmark of foreign influence networks, enabling operators to rapidly create and manage numerous fake profiles efficiently.

Network characteristics

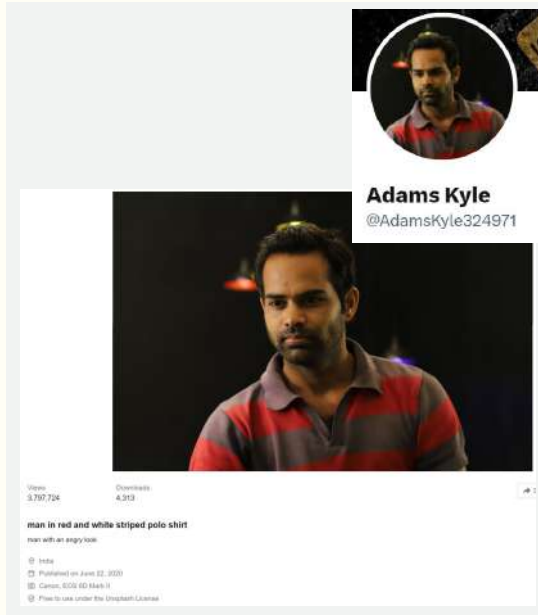
Examples of names that appeared both on Facebook and X with profile photos of different people.



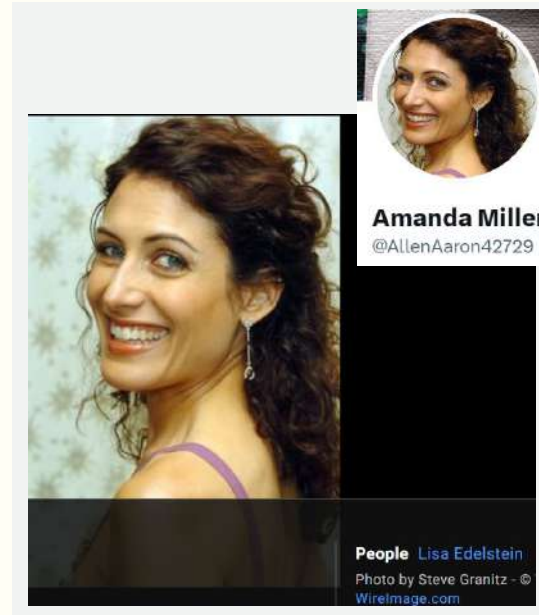
Top: examples from Facebook. Bottom: examples from X.

Network characteristics

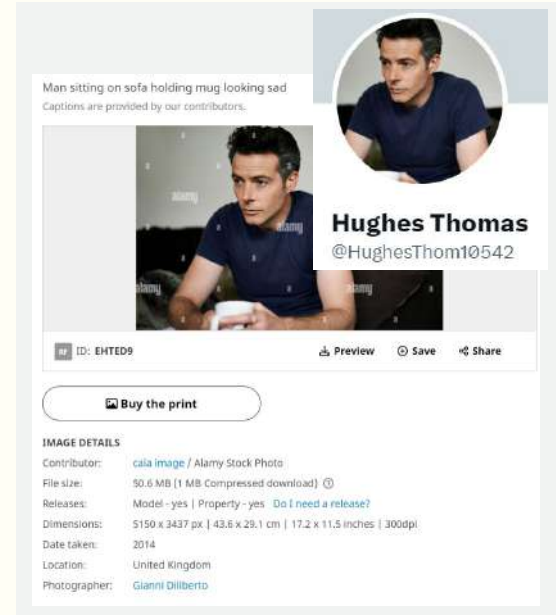
Examples of profile pictures that were taken from other online sources.



From the Unsplash photo database.



Actress Lisa Edelstein, IMDB, 2008.






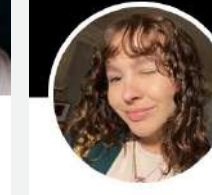







From the Alamy photo database.

Network characteristics

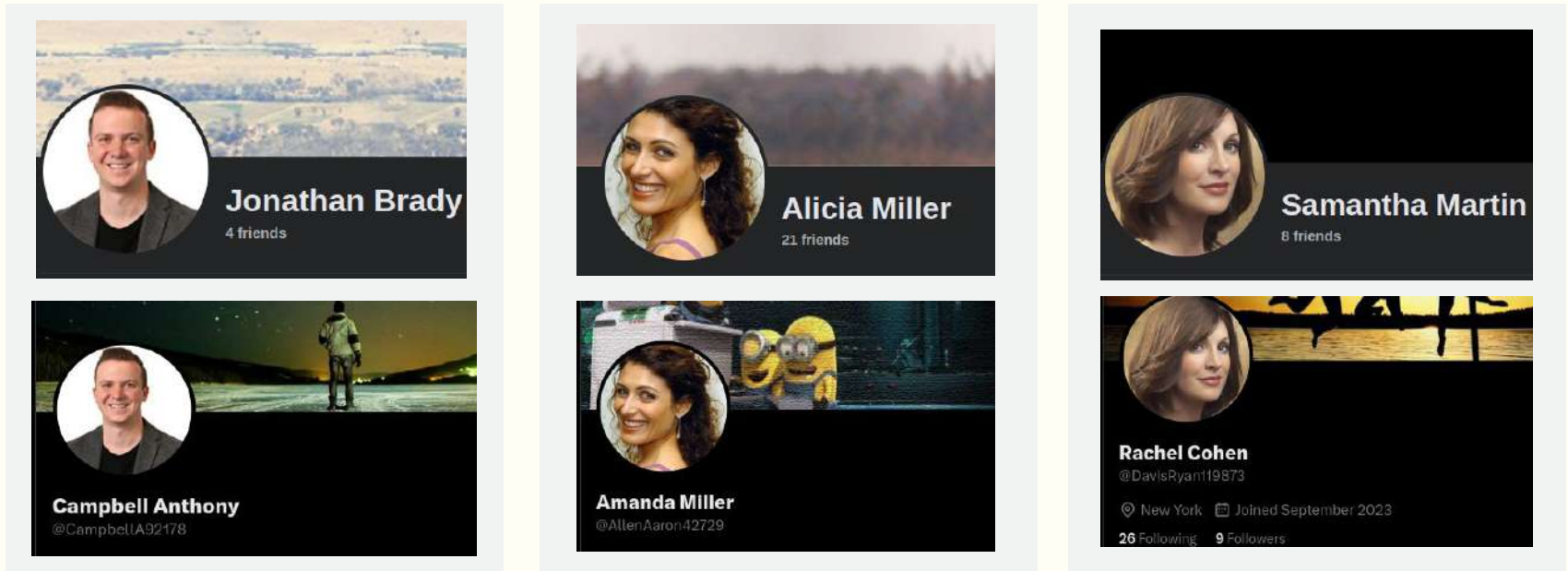
Examples of identical profile pictures that appeared on various fake profiles on X.

The image displays ten social media profile cards arranged in three rows. Each card features a circular profile picture, a name, and a handle. The profile pictures are identical for each pair of accounts in a row, indicating they are fake profiles using the same image.

 Rima Jones @AlexanderT6157	 Norma Cook @norma_cook22602			
 Ronaele Cohen @harris_ron94770	 Josefine Green @GreenJose110514	 Marry Allen Jordan @AllenJorda17288	 Ward Steven @WardSteven5604	
 Daven Edwards @EdwardsDav80770	 Barnes Benjamin @BarnesBenj61540	 Perry Anthony @PerryAntho87612	 Emily Roberts @baker_rona2212	 Stella Morrison @VeronicaCa3397

Network characteristics

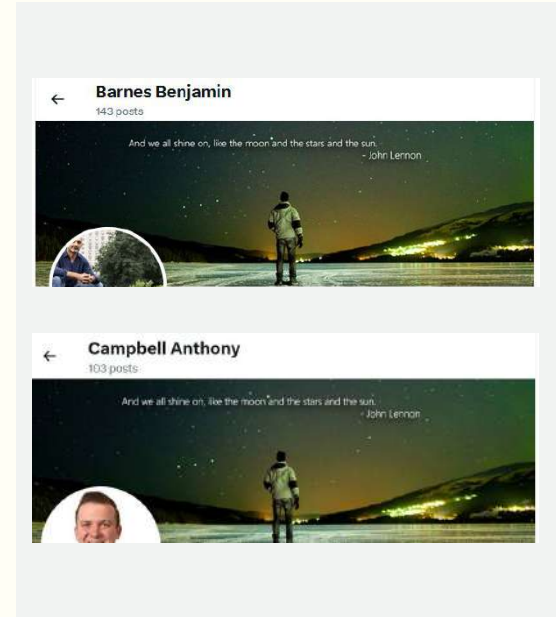
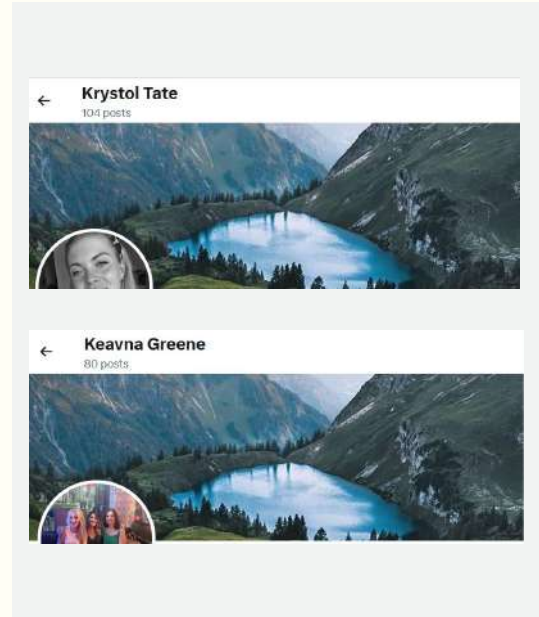
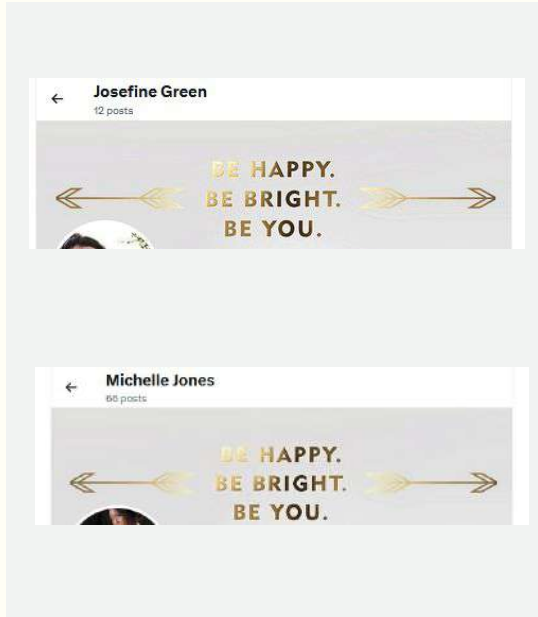
Examples of identical profile pictures that appeared on various fake profiles on the internet, both on Facebook and X.



Top: Examples from Facebook. Bottom: Examples from X.

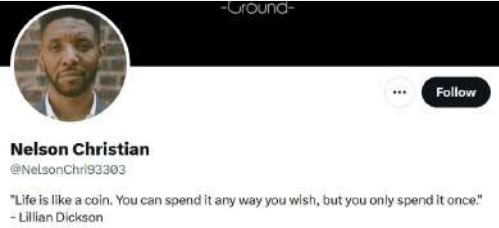
Network characteristics

Examples of identical cover photos that appeared on various fake profiles on X.

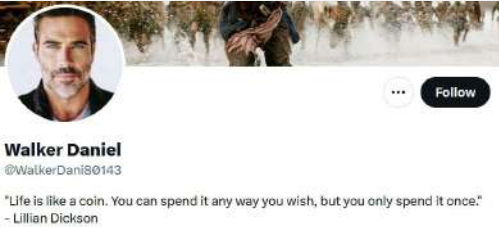


Network characteristics

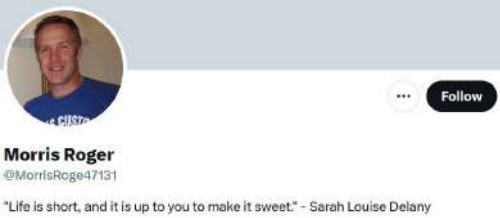
Examples of fake profiles on X with the same bio



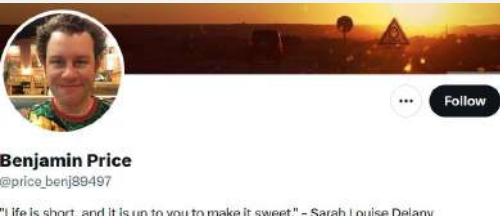
Nelson Christian
@NelsonChri93303
"Life is like a coin. You can spend it any way you wish, but you only spend it once."
- Lillian Dickson




Walker Daniel
@WalkerDani80143
"Life is like a coin. You can spend it any way you wish, but you only spend it once."
- Lillian Dickson




Morris Roger
@MorrisRoge47131
"Life is short, and it is up to you to make it sweet." - Sarah Louise Delany




Benjamin Price
@price_benj89497
"Life is short, and it is up to you to make it sweet." - Sarah Louise Delany



Frank Wood
@wood_frank52829
"Life is really simple, but we insist on making it complicated." - Confucius



Maya Carter
@PattersonF30724
"Life is really simple, but we insist on making it complicated." - Confucius



Smith Eric
@SmithEric14126
"Life is really simple, but we insist on making it complicated." - Confucius

Network characteristics

Examples of fake profiles displaying a mismatch between the displayed name and the username



Emily Johnson
@amanda_jac1040



Emily Thompson
@AlexanderB23291



Noah Harrington
@JohnnyLee151024



Elizabeth Hall
@ChristineP37625



Samuel Derson
@Anderso33567426



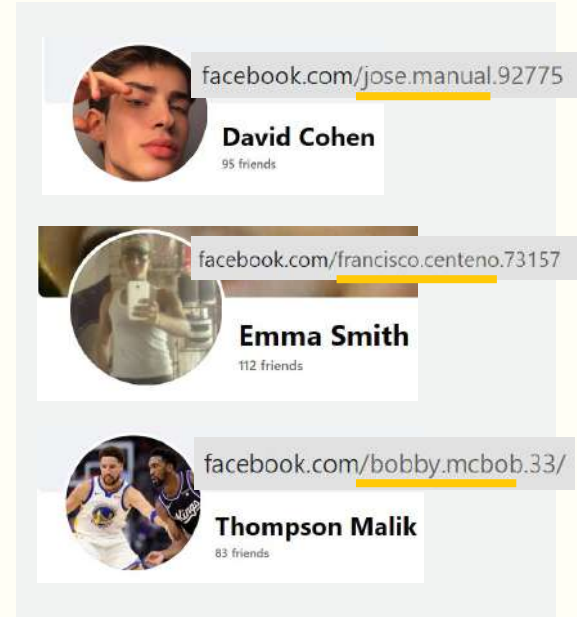
Austin Parker
@curtis35112



Miles Anderson
@curtis77246



Rachel Cohen
@DavisRyan119873



Network characteristics

In several cases, usernames followed a specific sequence or pattern, further raising the suspicion that the network employs automation tools to create profiles

Emily Thompson

@AlexanderB23291

Alexandra Thane

@AlexanderB42546

Alexandra Justin

@AlexanderJ78427

Alexandra Evans

@AlexanderT352

Rima Jones

@AlexanderT6157

Pattern: Alexander + capital letter + numbers

Brooklyn Wallace

@bell_saman14241

Addison Parker

@bell_saman15908

Samantha Bell

@bell_saman66277

Scarlett Mitchell

@bell_saman72544

Paisley Hawkins

@bell_saman92414

Pattern: bell_saman + numbers

Declan Harrison

@ROdonnell3136

Easton Thornton

@ROdonnell4051

Ricky Odonnell

@ROdonnell44817

Samuel Bennett

@ROdonnell57654

William Thompson

@ROdonnell68472

Pattern: ROdonnell + numbers

Network characteristics

In some tweets, the fake profiles identify with a gender and/or ethnicity that contradicts their profile pictures.



Campbell Anthony

@CampbellA92178



"As a middle-aged **African American woman**, I find solace in my Christian faith, seeking wisdom and strength through prayer and scripture. [#Christianity](#) [#FaithJourney](#)";

12:21 PM · Nov 18, 2023 · 15 Views



Aaliyah Martinez Paul

@MartinezPa45247



"As an African American **middle-aged male**, I find solace and strength in my Christian faith, guiding me through life's challenges. [#Christianity](#) [#Faith](#) [#AfricanAmericanSpirituality](#)";

11:59 AM · Nov 18, 2023 · 12 Views



Butler Juan

@ButlerJuan76763



"As a middle-aged **white American** man, I find solace and strength in my Christian faith, guiding me through life's challenges. [#Christianity](#) [#FaithJourney](#)"

12:40 PM · Nov 18, 2023 · 17 Views



Jessie Moore

@MooreT4431

As a middle-aged **white American male**, I find comfort and strength in my Christian faith, guiding me through life's challenges and spreading love and compassion. [#Christianity](#) [#Faith](#)

12:39 PM · Nov 18, 2023 · 4 Views

Network characteristics

Examples where individuals criticised Hamas using genders and ethnicities that did not match their profile pictures.



Natalie Ward Stevenson
@WardSteven5604



As an American **Jewish middle-aged male,** I stand against human rights violations, but it is important to note that my stance does not equate to support for Hamas. [#HumanRights](#) [#JusticeForAll](#);

5:45 PM · Dec 24, 2023 · 8 Views



Paula Flores
@FloresPaul87905



As a **middle-aged white American male,** I strongly condemn any human rights violations, but it's important to differentiate between supporting human rights and supporting Hamas.;

5:40 PM · Dec 24, 2023 · 5 Views



Davis Tyler
@DTyler73090

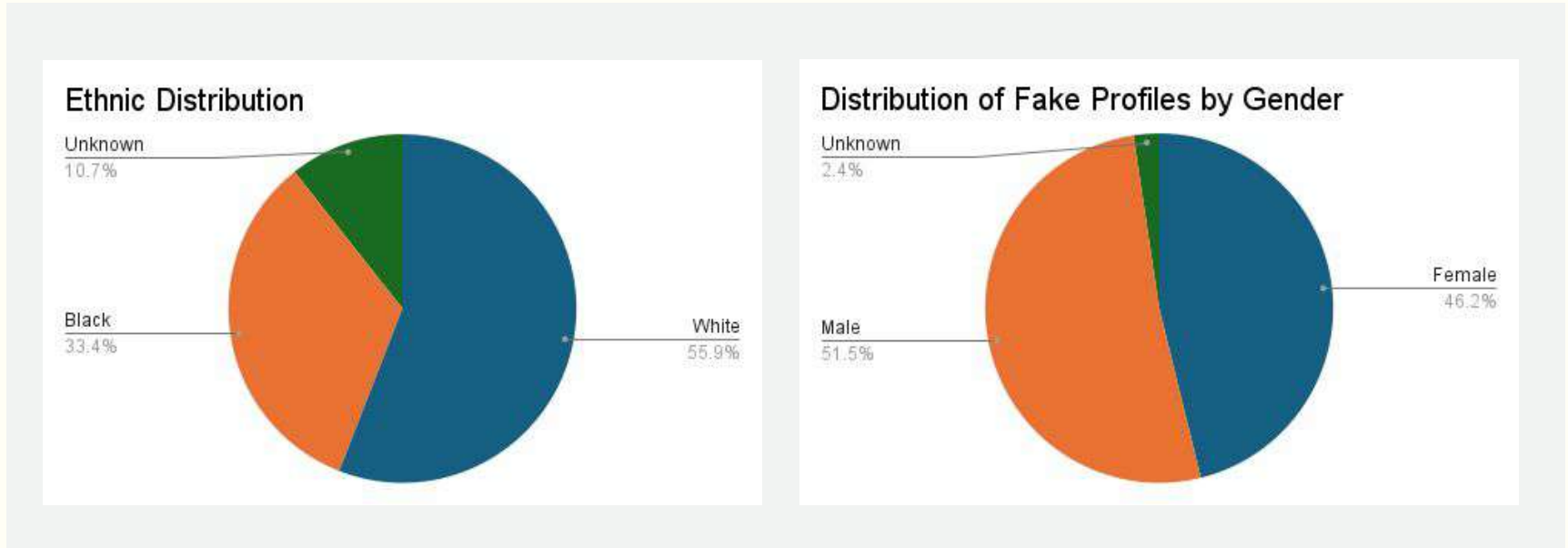


As a middle-aged **American Jewish male,** I stand against human rights violations, but I cannot support Hamas; let's find peaceful solutions for justice.

5:40 PM · Dec 24, 2023 · 20 Views

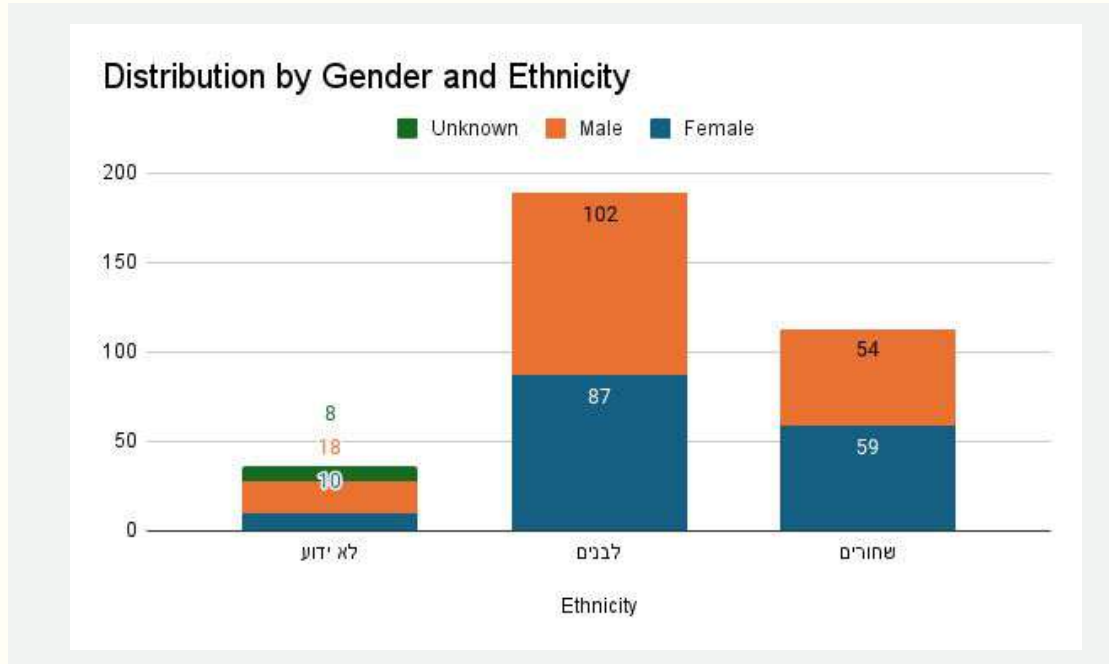
Network characteristics

Analysis of the profile pictures of the network on X



The category 'Unknown' encompasses fake profiles lacking a human profile picture or instances where the profile picture was unavailable at the time of our analysis.

Network characteristics



The most common fake profiles were those of white men, followed by those of white women.

On the other hand, among the fake profiles that presented themselves as black people, the gender distribution of the profiles is almost equal between men and women.

Distribution of gender and ethnic affiliation of the fake profiles in X according to the profile picture. N = 338.

The category 'Unknown' encompasses fake profiles lacking a human profile picture or instances where the profile picture was unavailable at the time that we conducted our analysis.

02

Main Digital Assets

Chapter Abstract

1

The fake profiles promote and respond with links to three digital assets resembling news sites or organizations: Non-Agenda, The Moral Alliance, and Unfold Magazine. These assets serve to substantiate and validate the numerous assertions made by the network.

2

Accounts on X, Facebook, and Instagram, as well as personal websites, were created for all the digital assets.

3

Each digital asset focuses on slightly different topics but all promote pro-Israeli interests and messages, including content against UNRWA and Hamas.

4

Several characteristics indicate a connection between these properties, including IP addresses, opening dates, activity, and identical content.

Main Digital Assets

Platform	Category	Non-Agend	The Moral Alliance	Unfold Magazine
X	Creation Date	14/5/2012	3/9/2012	25/9/23
	First available tweet	24/12/2023	14/1/2024	15/1/2024
	Followers	13,000	2,638	7,084
	Following	60	14	9
	Tweets	1,691	131	253
Facebook	Creation Date	30/11/23	21/12/2023	10/1/24
	Followers	6,300	1	1
	Posts	22	19	50
Instagram	Creation Date	10/2023	10/2023	N/A
	First available post	11/1/2024	14/1/2024	
	Followers	11,974	2,717	
	Following	26	17	
	Posts	13	20	
Total	Follower	31,274	5,356	7,085
	Following	86	31	9
	Posts	1,726	170	303

Comparison of the three primary digital assets that we identified. The data presented is accurate as of March 6th 2024.

The fake online profiles promote and respond with links to three digital assets, resembling news sites or organizations: Non-Agenda, The Moral Alliance, and Unfold Magazine.

The opening date of Unfold Magazine's X account matches the opening date of most fake profiles in the network. The remaining digital assets were created on earlier dates, yet their first recorded activity began in the period following October 7th. In most cases, the activity of the various accounts started around the same date.

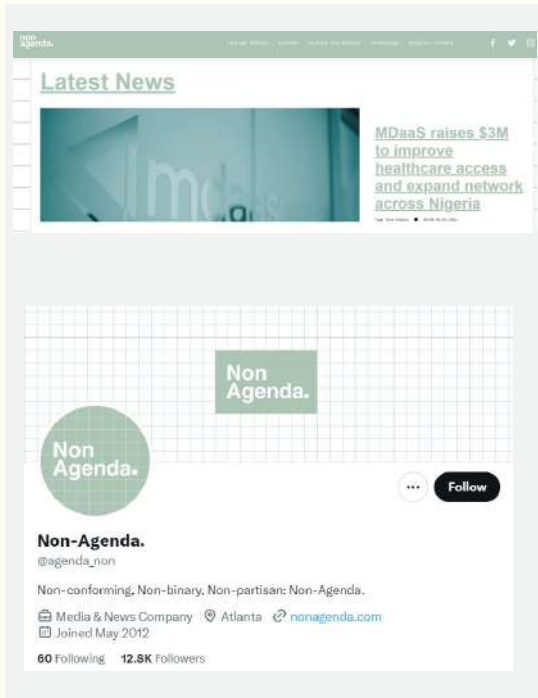
Regarding content, each digital asset concentrates on a slightly different topic, but all promote pro-Israeli interests and messages.

Main Digital Assets

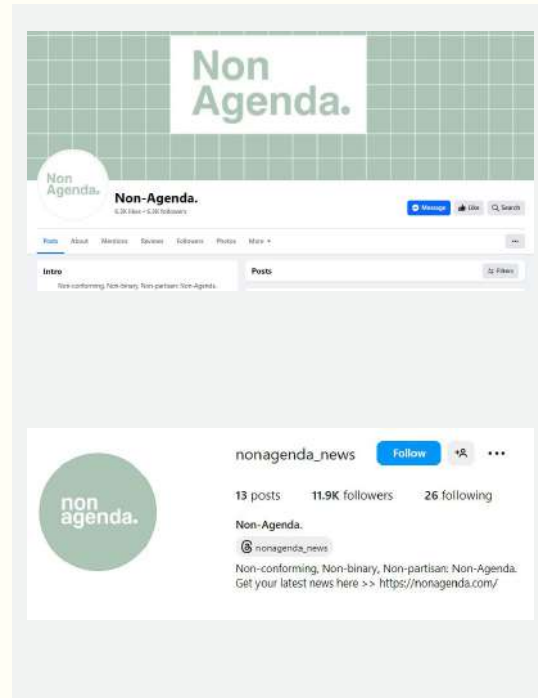
Comparing the content of the three digital assets.

	Non-Agenda	The Moral Alliance	Unfold Magazine
Bio	Non-conforming, Non-binary, Non-partisan: Non-Agenda.	Non-Partisan organization, celebrating Western morals, traditions, and liberal way of life.	Your premier source for news and stories from Israel and the vibrant tapestry of the Jewish world.
Main Topics Covered	International issues from a liberal angle	What Jews and Israel have in common with the West and Christianity; morality and a liberal worldview.	News and stories from Israel and the Jewish world.
Pro-Israel and Pro-Jewish Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "The Axis of Evil": Iran, Russia and China • Solidarity of the leaders of the Black community with Israel and the Jews • Connection between the Land of Israel and the Jews • Involvement of UNRWA employees in the massacre on October 7th. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iran and Russia are trying to destabilize the world • American Muslim support for Hamas • Returning the Hostages • Involvement of UNRWA employees in the massacre on October 7th. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solidarity of the leaders of the black community with Israel and the Jews • The war crimes committed by Hamas • The fight against antisemitism • Involvement of UNRWA employees in the massacre on October 7th.

Main Digital Assets - Non Agenda



Top: website. Bottom: X



Top: Facebook. Bottom: Instagram

The activities of the digital asset includes:

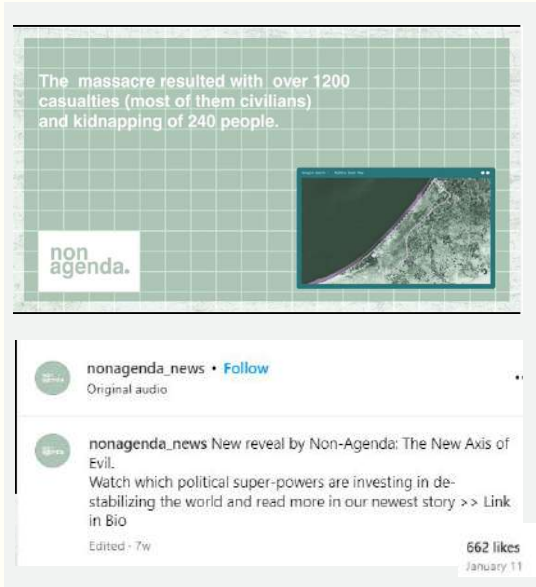
- X account
- Facebook page
- Instagram account
- Website

Key Characteristics:

- All of the asset's posts on the various platforms link back to articles on Non-Agenda's website.
- Most of the content is copied from international news sites, and only rarely is original content uploaded.
- The content broadly addresses international issues from a liberal perspective, occasionally sharing information related to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, Hamas, and Iran.
- On X, they share articles on a variety of global topics, whereas on Facebook and Instagram, they exclusively share articles about Israel and the dangers of the Arab world.

Main Digital Assets

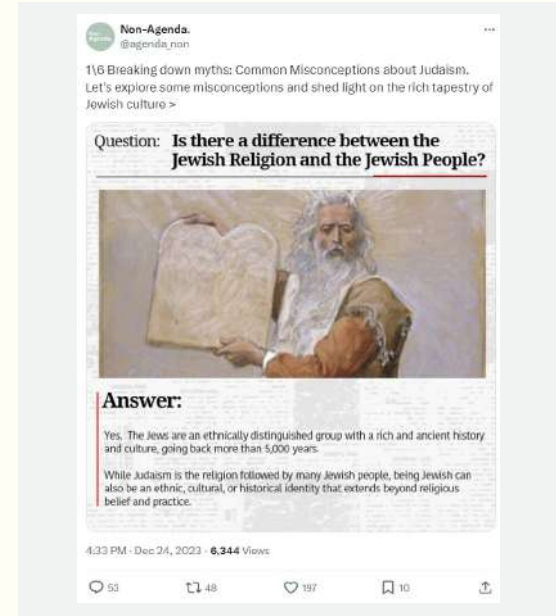
The first posts published on each of the platforms



First post on Instagram: The connection between the massacre on October 7th and the “axis of evil”.



First post on Facebook: “Our mission is to empower you with knowledge...”



First tweet on X: A thread with the goal of demonstrating the bond between the Jews and Israel.

Main Digital Assets

Examples of posts from the different platforms

Non-Agenda · November 9 · 🌐

Iran is breaking havoc all across the Middle East. Spooked by Russia and China, the new "Axis of Evil" is on a mission to destabilize the world from Ukraine to Gaza to the far east, they will not stop until the world crumbles. Can the U.S. and allies fight back and prevent?

Read More >>>
<https://nonagenda.com/news?newsid=14422>

Headlines

Yemen
US and UK hit 30 Houthi targets to further weaken Iran-backed groups

Joint operation to further disable Iran-backed militias conducted after attacks on US and international interests amid war in Gaza

MIDDLE EAST

Intelligence Reveals Details of U.N. Agency Staff's Links to Oct. 7 Attack

Around 10% of Palestinian aid agency's 12,000 staff in Gaza have links to militants, according to intelligence dossier

By Carrie Keller-Lynn and David Luhnow [Follow](#)
Updated Jan. 29, 2024 8:27 am ET

🔄 🔍 🗨️ 🎧

Non-Agenda · February 3 · 🌐

UNRWA: The UN agency being scrutinized over Hamas ties and terror allegations. A corrupt organization going out of control or a vital mechanism for Palestinians existence? Read More >>>
<https://nonagenda.com/news?newsid=14422>

UNRWA-What is it good for?

18 comments · 860 shares

nonagenda_news · Follow

nonagenda_news Shocking revelation: about 10% of UNRWA staff are affiliated with terror groups. Read more >> link in bio

290 likes
January 30

On Facebook and Instagram they are focused on Israel, UNRWA, and “axis of evil”.

Non-Agenda · @agenda_non · Feb 1 📷

The US, Russia and China are in a race to dominate new-wave nuclear energy — and win global influence. Read more at: nonagenda.com/news?newsid=13...

🗨️ 🔄 📄 📌 📎

572

Non-Agenda · @agenda_non · Feb 1 📷

Job Sikhala, the man determined to wrestle Zimbabwe's crocodile. Read more at: nonagenda.com/news?newsid=13...

🗨️ 🔄 📄 📌 📎

503

Non-Agenda · @agenda_non · Feb 1 📷

Earth's moon is shrinking. Here's what scientists say that could mean. Read more at: nonagenda.com/news?newsid=13...

🗨️ 🔄 📄 📌 📎

215

Non-Agenda · @agenda_non · Jan 31 📷

Ukraine's spy chief downplays risks of Trump presidency as he makes fresh plea for aid. Read more at: nonagenda.com/news?newsid=13...

🗨️ 🔄 📄 📌 📎

1K

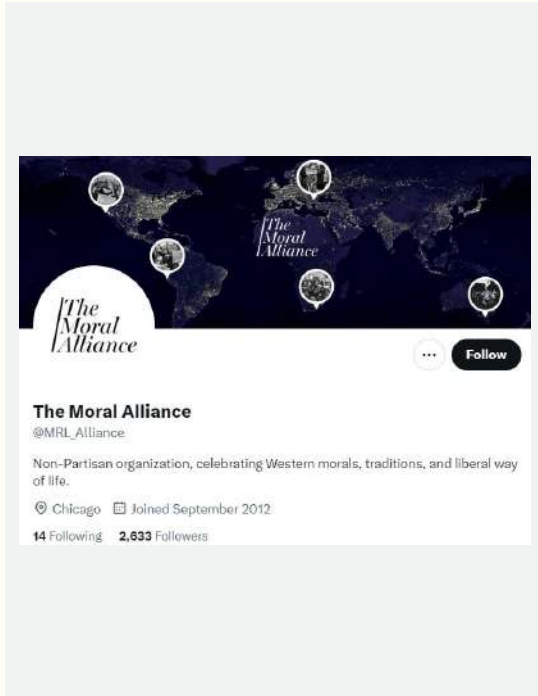
Non-Agenda · @agenda_non · Jan 31 📷

Hervé Bopda: Cameroon socialist accused of sexual assaults. Read more at: nonagenda.com/news?newsid=13...

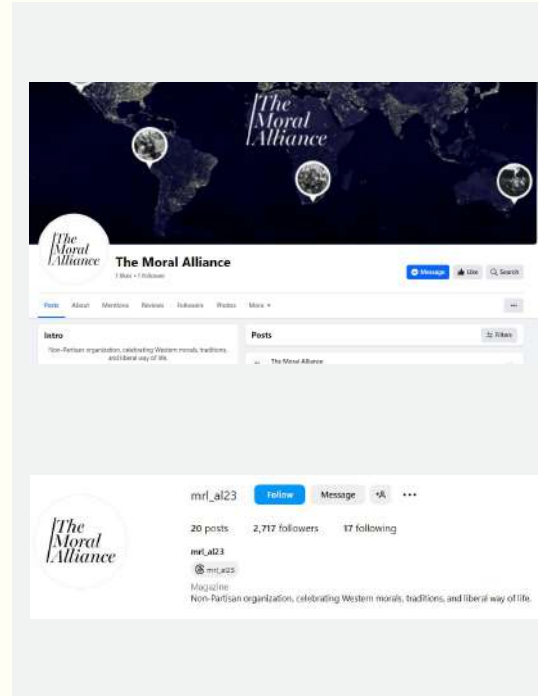
🗨️ 🔄 📄 📌 📎

On X they posted a wide array of topics and news from the world.

Main Digital Assets - The Moral Alliance



X



Top: Facebook. Bottom: Instagram

The activities of the digital asset includes:

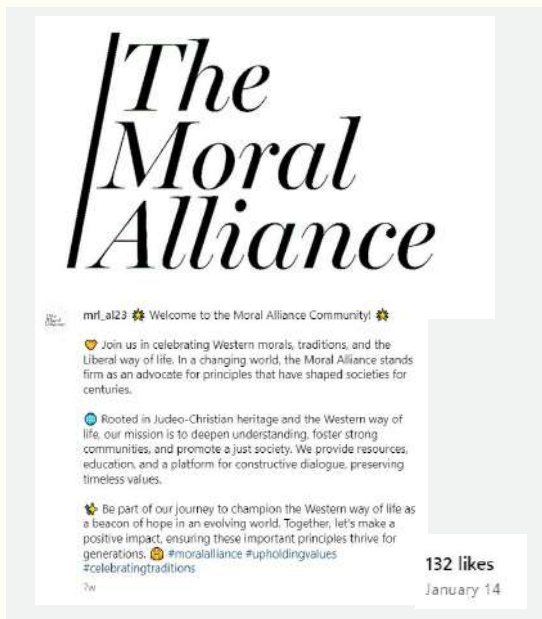
- X account
- Facebook page
- Instagram account

Key Characteristics:

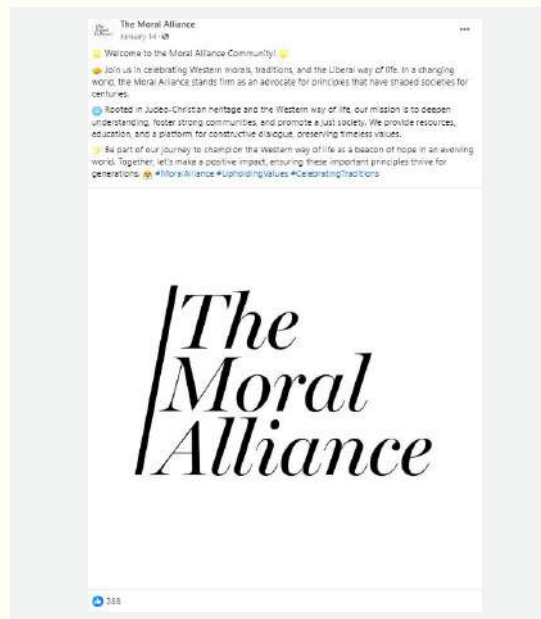
- The asset does not have a website; therefore, its posts and tweets link to news websites or do not include links at all.
- The content is almost identical across all platforms.
- The content emphasizes the commonality between Israel and the West, referring to morality and the liberal worldview.
- Occasionally, there are posts related to UNRWA and the conflict between Israel and Hamas.
- Some posts include religious-Christian content that highlights the commonality between Judaism and Christianity and quotes from the New Testament.

Main Digital Assets - The Moral Alliance

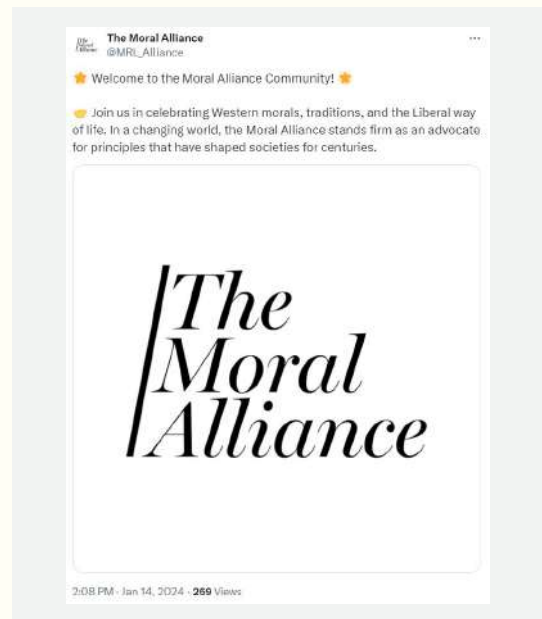
The first posts published on each of the platforms



First post on Instagram



First post on Facebook



First post on X

Main Digital Assets - The Moral Alliance

Examples of content on different platforms

The Moral Alliance @MRL_Alliance · Jan 30


Shocking revelation: about 10% of UNRWA staff are affiliated with terror groups, some took part of the barbaric crimes during the October 7th attack. the UN has some explaining to do...

Intelligence Reveals Details of U.N. Agency Staff's Links to Oct. 7 Attack

Around 10% of Palestinian aid agency's 12,000 staff in Gaza have links to militants, according to intelligence dossier

By *Carrie Keller-Lynn and David Luknow* [Follow](#)

Updated Jan. 29, 2024 4:27 am ET



34 211 255 28K

Post about the involvement of UNRWA employees in the massacre

The Moral Alliance @MRL_Alliance

As it is written, 'Love your neighbor as yourself.' - Matthew 22:39. Let's celebrate our shared commitment to compassion and forgiveness. 🙏

🌟 #MoralAlliance #LiberalValues



9:53 PM · Jan 17, 2024 · 70 Views

A quote from the New Testament about universal values.

The Moral Alliance reposted

Non-Agenda. @agenda_non · Jan 9

Israel-Hamas war and the new "Axis of Evil" - read more at: nonagenda.com/news?newsId=67...



8 8 2 2.6K

The Moral Alliance reposted

Non-Agenda. @agenda_non · Dec 24, 2023

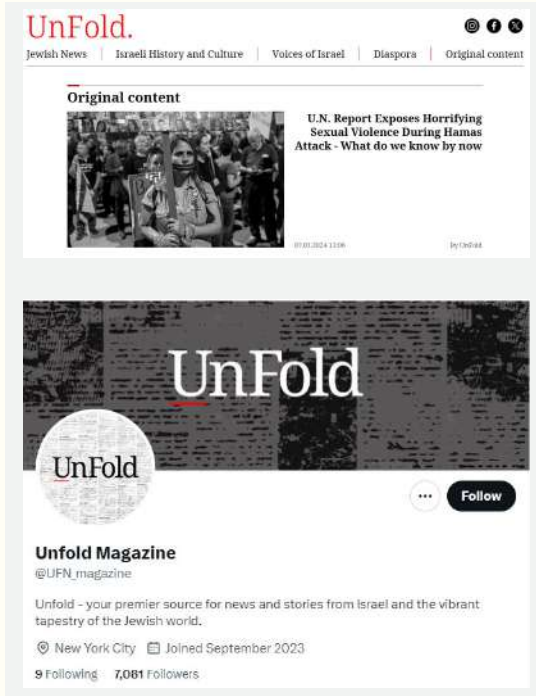
116 Breaking down myths: Common Misconceptions about Judaism. Let's explore some misconceptions and shed light on the rich tapestry of Jewish culture >

Question: Is there a difference between the Jewish Religion and the Jewish People?

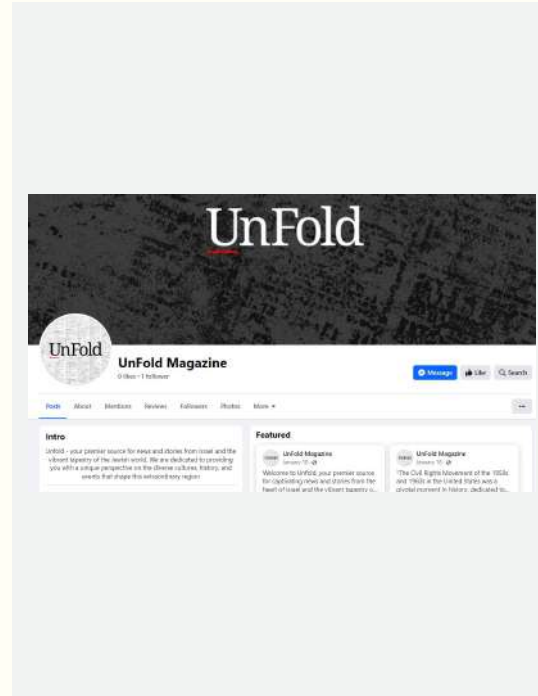


Posts by Non-Agenda shared on X

Main Digital Assets - UnFold



Top: website. Bottom: X.



Facebook

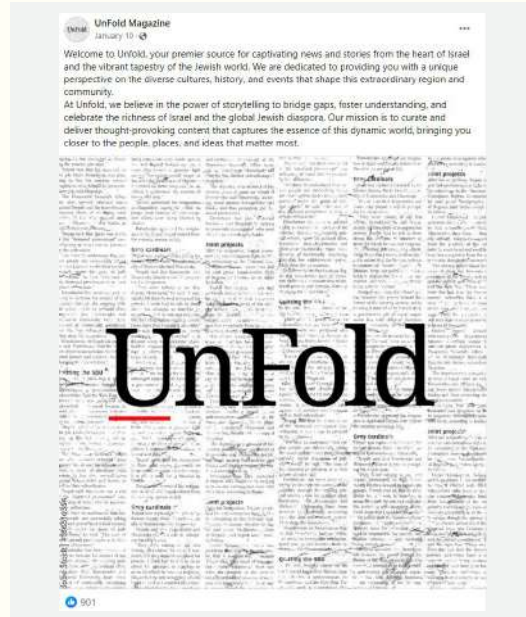
The activities of the digital asset includes:

- X account
- Facebook page
- Web site

Key Characteristics:

- All of their posts on social media link back to articles on their website.
- All posts that appear on Facebook also appear on X (but not vice versa).
- Thus far, the website has uploaded only two "original" articles. The rest of the articles on their website are copied from other sources.
- The asset presents itself as a source of news and stories from Israel and the Jewish world, which indeed reflects the focus of their content.
- A significant portion of additional content addresses the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians, Hamas, and the war in Gaza.

The first post published on each of the platforms



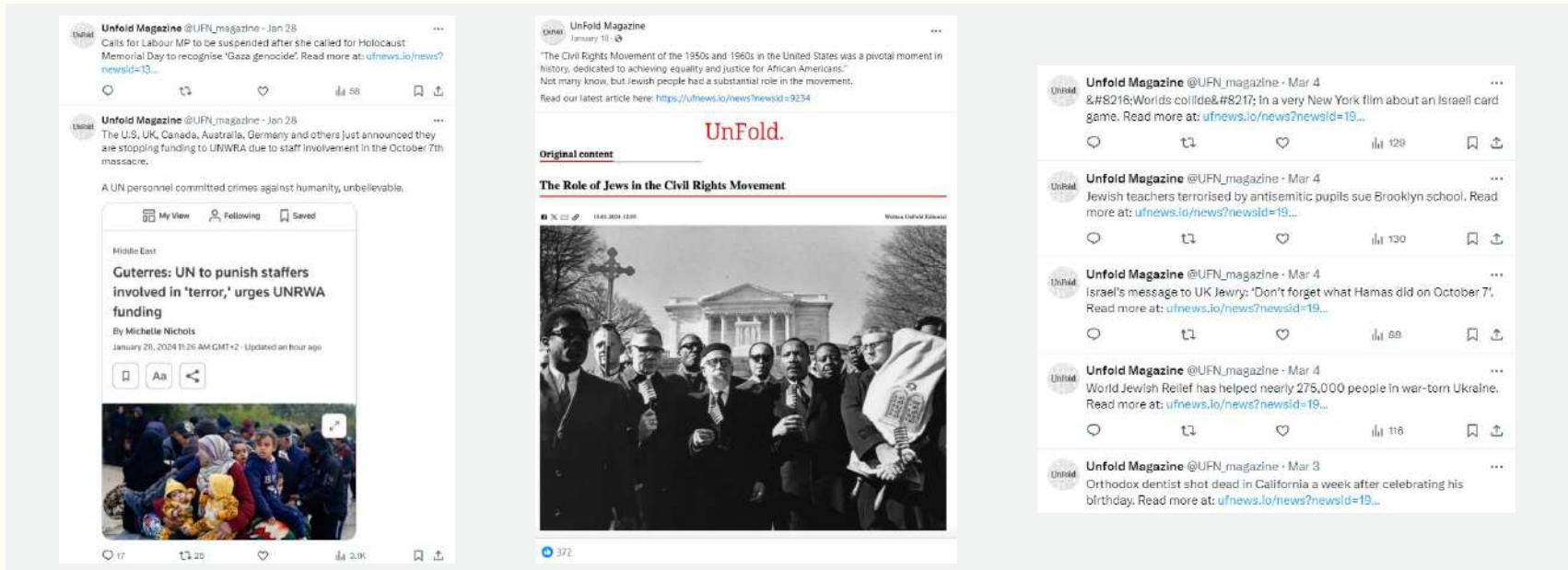
First post on Facebook: "Our mission is to curate and deliver content about Israel and the Jewish diaspora."



First tweet on X: "We are your source for news and stories from the Jewish world and Israel."

Main Digital Assets - UnFold

Examples of posts on the different platforms



Tweet about UNRWA

Facebook post discussing the connection between the struggle of Black people in the USA and Jews who joined them in their fight.

A variety of tweets about the Jewish world, anti-Semitism, and the fight against Hamas.

Main Digital Assets

The top screenshot shows the SecurityTrails interface for the domain **ufnews.io**. The 'Historical Data' tab is selected, displaying a table of historical A records. The table has columns for IP Address, Organization, First Seen, Last Seen, and Duration Seen. The data row shows IP Address 18.184.162.69, Organization Amazon.com, Inc., First Seen 2023-12-03 (2 months), Last Seen 2024-02-08 (today), and Duration Seen 2 months. A yellow arrow points from the 'Subdomains' menu to the IP address 18.184.162.69.

IP Address	Organization	First Seen	Last Seen	Duration Seen
18.184.162.69	Amazon.com, Inc.	2023-12-03 (2 months)	2024-02-08 (today)	2 months

The bottom screenshot shows the SecurityTrails interface for the domain **nonagenda.com**. The 'Historical Data' tab is selected, displaying a table of historical A records. The table has columns for IP Address, Organization, First Seen, Last Seen, and Duration Seen. The data rows show IP Addresses 104.21.91.189, 172.67.178.90, 18.184.162.69, and 192.64.119.49, with various organizations and dates. A yellow arrow points from the 'Subdomains' menu to the IP address 18.184.162.69.

IP Address	Organization	First Seen	Last Seen	Duration Seen
104.21.91.189	Cloudflare, Inc.	2024-02-06 (2 days)	2024-02-08 (today)	2 days
172.67.178.90				
18.184.162.69	Amazon.com, Inc.	2023-12-01 (2 months)	2024-02-06 (2 days)	2 months
192.64.119.49	Namecheap, Inc.	2023-11-28 (2 months)	2023-12-01 (2 months)	3 days

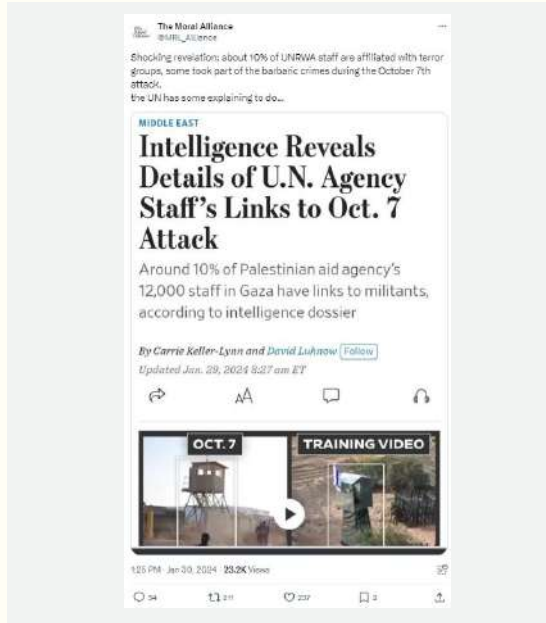
Top: the current IP address of Unfold Magazine's website. Bottom: The history of the IP addresses for Non-Agenda's website. Arrow points to the identical IP address

A number of factors indicate a connection between the assets:

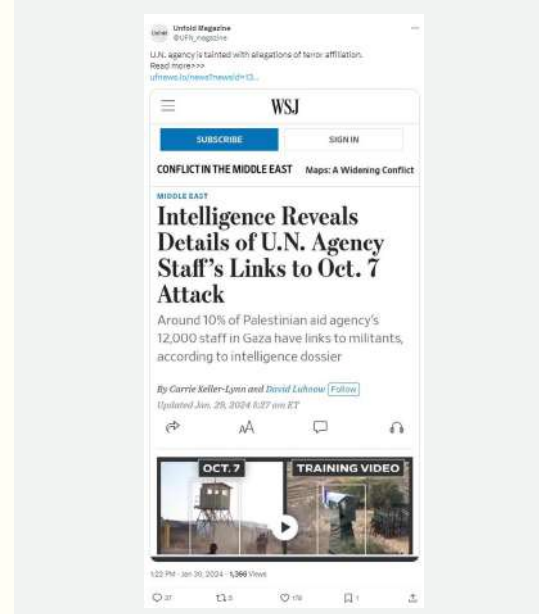
- The first tweets from The Moral Alliance and Unfold Magazine were uploaded on consecutive days (January 14 and January 15, respectively).
- The first Instagram posts from Non-Agenda and The Moral Alliance were posted just a few days apart (January 11 and January 14, respectively).
- Checking the history of the IP address for the Non-Agenda and Unfold websites shows that in the past, the websites shared the same address and are actually operated by the same party (screenshot on the left).

Main Digital Assets

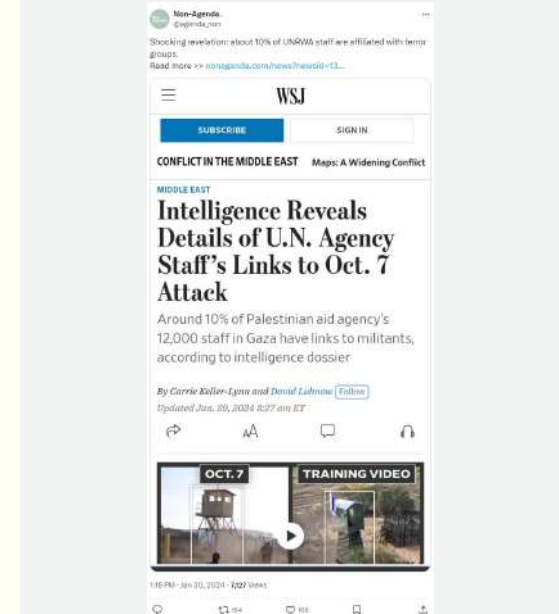
On January 30, 2024, the X accounts of all the digital assets **shared the same screenshot** from a Wall Street Journal article about UNRWA's connection to the attack on October 7th. Identical posts were also published on the same date on their Facebook and Instagram accounts.



Moral Alliance's X: January 30, 2024.



Unfold Magazine's X: January 30, 2024.



Non-Agenda's X: January 30, 2024.

03

Network's Content

Chapter Abstract

1

The fake profiles disseminate repetitive texts about American universities and their hostility toward Jewish students. The accounts also dealt with Hamas's crimes on October 7, with an emphasis on sexual assaults.

2

Other common texts disseminated by the network discussed UNRWA and its workers' connections to October 7, calling for the organization to be shut down.

3

The campaign largely targets American politicians, with a particular focus on African-American Democratic lawmakers.

Network's content

Text	Amount
@Upenn/@MIT/@Harvard is not safe for Jews #MeTooUnlessUrAJew	197
"Standing against hate: Harvard and Upenn should protect all students!" is not safe for Jews is not safe for Jews	170
Hamas's crimes against humanity must be condemned. Rape is rape, regardless of the victims' ethnicity. Stand for justice. #BelieveTheVictims #NoMoreSilence #ceasefirenow	117
Ivy League schools must address the alarming rise of anti-Semitism! Protecting Jewish students is non-negotiable. It's crucial for these prestigious institutions to take a stand against the unacceptable call for the genocide of Jews https://t.co/JzqEgit6oi	113
The Civil Rights Movement saw a lot of strength from a lot of different groups. Tell everyone about it.	95
Have you seen this? https://t.co/FUKbuMGJcT ; QT@Richardson35927: Between 1948 and 1967, the West Bank was annexed by Jordan, and the Gaza Strip was administered by Egypt. During this period, there was no independent Palestinian state. https://t.co/NHupTYNEks	93
Justice to Israeli women #MeTooUnlessUrAJew	90
Is the international community making any statements or taking action regarding these serious allegations against UNRWA staff?	85
Hamas are war criminals #MeTooUnlessUrAJew	80
US Ivy League leaders won't admit that advocating for the murder of Jews constitutes "harassment"! Almost three months have passed since October 7th, yet Harvard still won't refer to it as genocide. https://t.co/kkIPsQ7KoO	76
Would you speak-up about the Ivy league statement if it were about enslaving black people? #MeTooUnlessUrAJew	76
People from different groups were very strong during the Civil Rights Movement. Spread the word and make sure everyone knows.	72
Hamas are rapists #MeTooUnlessUrAJew	72
1/6 Breaking down myths: Common Misconceptions about Judaism. Let's explore some misconceptions and shed light on the rich tapestry of Jewish culture > https://t.co/pRHYVh44Q7	72

The amount of times each text was posted by the fake profiles online

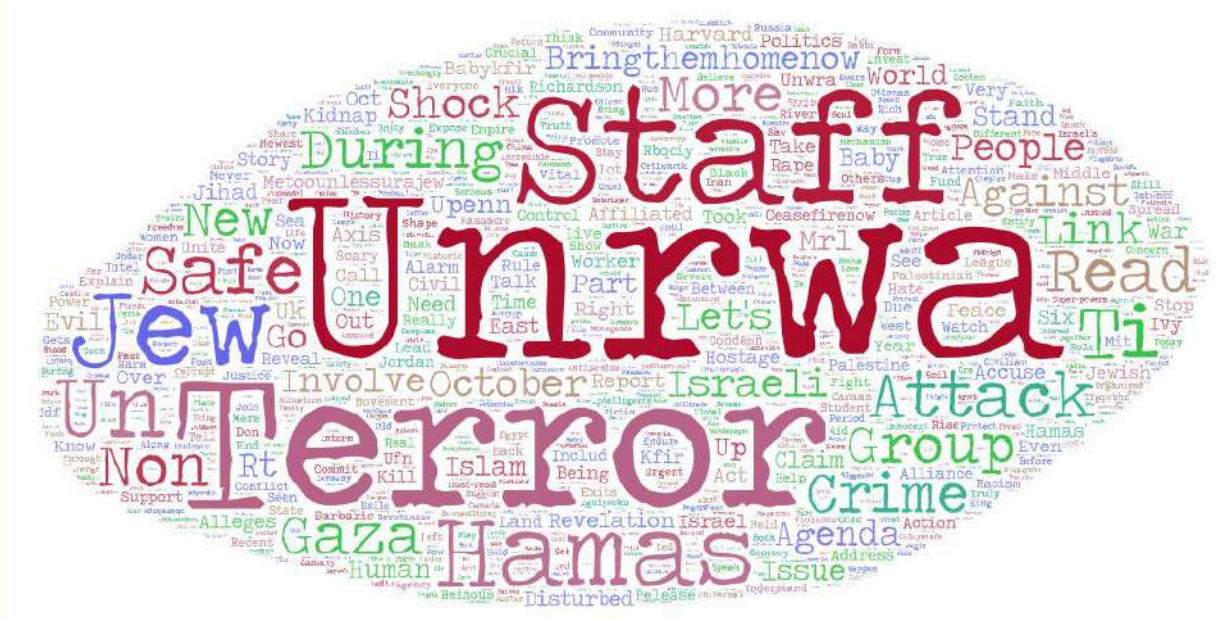
The network shared a number of identical texts across its accounts.

The most frequently shared texts addressed the policies of US universities towards Israel and Jewish students, highlighting concerns about campus safety for Jewish students ("Upenn/MIT/Harvard is not safe for Jews," "Harvard and Upenn should protect all students," etc.).

Other repetitive texts focused on condemning Hamas's actions, specifically emphasizing the sexual assaults committed by them ("Rape is rape, regardless of the victims' ethnicity," "Hamas are war criminals," etc.).

Network's content

The most common words in the tweets of the fake profiles are, in descending order: UNRWA, terror, staff (in relation to UNRWA), and Hamas.



A word cloud based on tweets from the network's core group.

Network's content

Betty Roberts
@BettyRober67086
@Upenn is not safe for Jews
9:39 PM · Dec 10, 2023 · 3 Views

Karen Roberts
@BellR45246
@MIT is not safe for Jews
12:00 PM · Dec 14, 2023 · 5 Views

Jenny Patterson Bruce
@bruce_patt90022
@Harvard is not safe for Jews

Brooks Gerald
@BrooksGera68289
"Standing against hate: Harvard and Upenn should protect all students!"
@Harvard is not safe for Jews @Upenn is not safe for Jews
3:43 AM - Dec 13, 2023 · 4 Views

Zachary Garcia
@GarciaZach83424
"Standing against hate: Harvard and Upenn should protect all students!"
@Harvard is not safe for Jews @Upenn is not safe for Jews
1:30 AM - Dec 13, 2023 · 13 Views

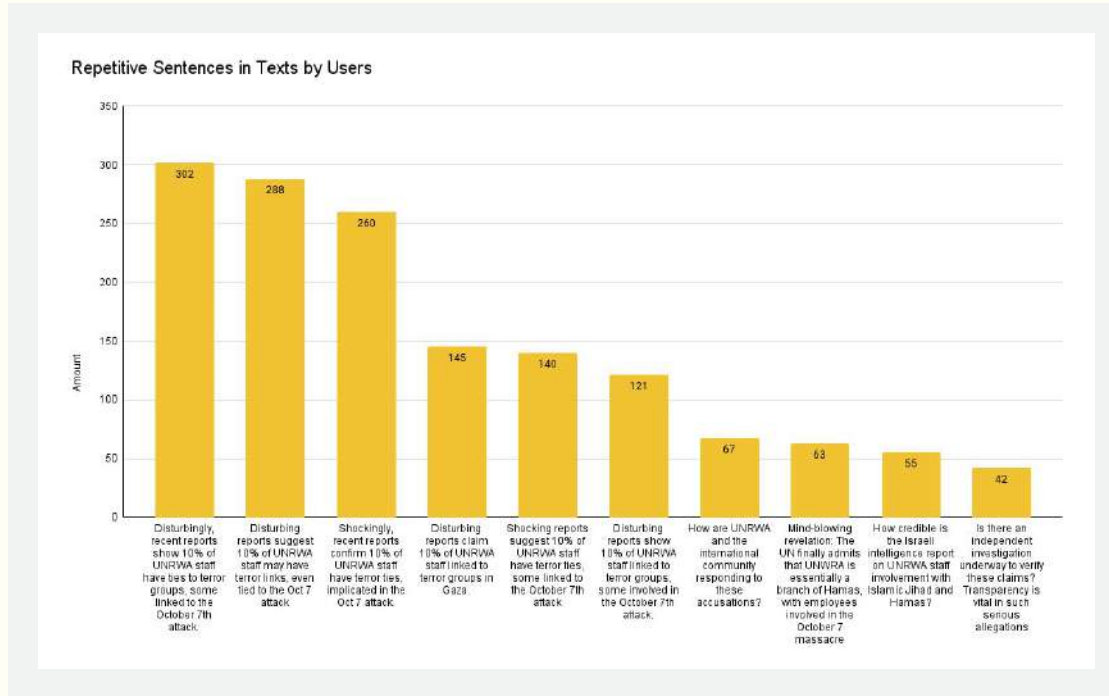
Ava Hall
@HallZachar74466
Hamas' crimes against humanity must be condemned. Rape is rape, regardless of the victims' religion. Stand against terror and believe the Jewish victims. #ceasefirenow
2:16 AM - Dec 18, 2023 · 18 Views

Rachel Cohen
@JenkinsZac43615
Hamas's crimes against humanity must be condemned. Rape is rape, regardless of the victims' ethnicity. Stand for justice. #BelieveTheVictims #NoMoreSilence #ceasefirenow
2:34 AM - Dec 18, 2023 · 11 Views

The Universities are “not safe for Jews”

“Hamas’s crimes against humanity must be condemned. Rape is rape.”

Network's content



The fake profiles disseminated several generic texts with minor modifications against UNRWA.

The text distributed most frequently was: "Disturbingly, recent reports show 10% of UNRWA staff have ties to terror groups, some linked to the October 7th attack."

Some other versions of this post begin with the words, "Disturbing reports," "Shockingly, recent reports confirm," and "Disturbing reports claim."

The amount of times each text was posted by the fake profiles online.

Network's content

Gershon Baskin  גרשון בסקין  @gershonbaskir · Feb 1 ...
Senior Hamas official: "The deal will be approved today under one condition" The outline of the deal offered to Hamas:
According to sources in Hamas, the deal offered to them includes three stages

First step: release of 35-40 Israeli hostages, including sick women and men over...

[Show more](#)


128 439 772 262K

Adams Kyle  @AdamsKyle324971 ...

Disturbingly, recent reports show 10% of UNRWA staff have ties to terror groups, some linked to the October 7th attack. This alarming issue in Gaza needs immediate attention. Don't stay silent, let's talk about it.

Non-Agenda. @agenda_non · Jan 30
Shocking revelation: about 10% of UNRWA staff are affiliated with terror groups.
[Read more >> nonagenda.com/news?newsid=13...](#)

CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST Maps: A Widening Conflict

Brooke Goldstein  @GoldsteinBrooke · Jan 31 ...
Footage from the documentary I coproduced with a Center For Near East Policy research years ago proves that UNRWA's agenda has never been about helping Gazans, it's merely a front for Hamas terrorism and a form of child abuse — not "aid." The only way to deal with UNRWA is by...

[Show more](#)



29 65 106 4K

Emily Thompson  @AlexanderB23291 ...

Disturbingly, recent reports show 10% of UNRWA staff have ties to terror groups, some linked to the October 7th attack. This alarming issue in Gaza needs immediate attention. Don't stay silent, let's talk about it.

Identical tweets about UNRWA's involvement in the attack on October 7th: "Disturbingly, recent reports show 10% of UNRWA staff have ties to terror groups, some linked to the October 7th attack. This alarming issue in Gaza needs immediate attention. Don't stay silent, let's talk about it."

Network's content

Saul Staniforth @SaulStaniforth · Jan 31
"She was delivered by c-section after her mother was crushed in an Israeli airstrike"
"The bomb fell on my mums lap. It took us days to take all her body parts from the rubble"
#BBCBreakfast on some of the horrors in Gaza, that our political leaders are supporting



237 6.3K 9.5K 1M

Sarah Martinez @SarahMart198068
Disturbing reports suggest 10% of UNRWA staff may have terror links, even tied to the Oct 7 attack. Let's address this concern, not spread misinformation

7:48 PM · Jan 31, 2024 · 6 Views

Khalissee @Kahlissee · Jan 31
BREAKING: Israeli forces kidnap a young Palestinian, force them to wear an Israeli uniform, tie them up in chains, and use them as a human shield during a raid at Qalandia refugee camp in occupied Jerusalem. This didn't start on October 7th.



757 17K 23K 454K

Harper Clark @ChristinaW28837
Disturbing reports suggest 10% of UNRWA staff may have terror links, even tied to the Oct 7 attack. Let's address this concern, not spread misinformation

Identical responses about UNRWA's involvement in the attack on October 7th: "Disturbing reports suggest 10% of UNRWA staff may have terror links, even tied to the Oct 7 attack. Let's address this concern, not spread misinformation".

Network's content

 **Richard Grenell** ✓ @RichardGrenell · Jan 31 ...

. @axios' Democrat activist @BarakRavid pushes Palestinian Statehood - without mentioning it is day 115 of Americans held hostage by a terrorist organization.


The idea that the @StateDept is going to reward Hamas with discussions of a state while they still hold Americans...

[Show more](#)

74 273 653 169K

 **Rachel Cohen** @DavisRyan119873 ...

Disturbing news from the Middle East! Shockingly, recent reports confirm 10% of UNRWA staff have terror ties, implicated in the Oct 7 attack. This urgent issue needs attention. Spread awareness.

 **The Moral Alliance** @MRL_Alliance · Jan 30

Shocking revelation: about 10% of UNRWA staff are affiliated with terror groups, some took part of the barbaric crimes during the October 7th attack. the UN has some explaining to do...

“Disturbing news from the Middle East! Shockingly, recent reports confirm 10% of UNRWA staff have terror ties, implicated in the Oct 7 attack. This urgent issue needs attention. Spread awareness”

 **The Washington Post** @washingtonpost · Jan 31 ...


Negotiators are working to bring about a six-week pause in fighting in Gaza, which could involve the release of all remaining civilian hostages held by Hamas in exchange for Palestinians in Israeli prisons.

Follow here for more live updates:



From washingtonpost.com

41 17 43 48K

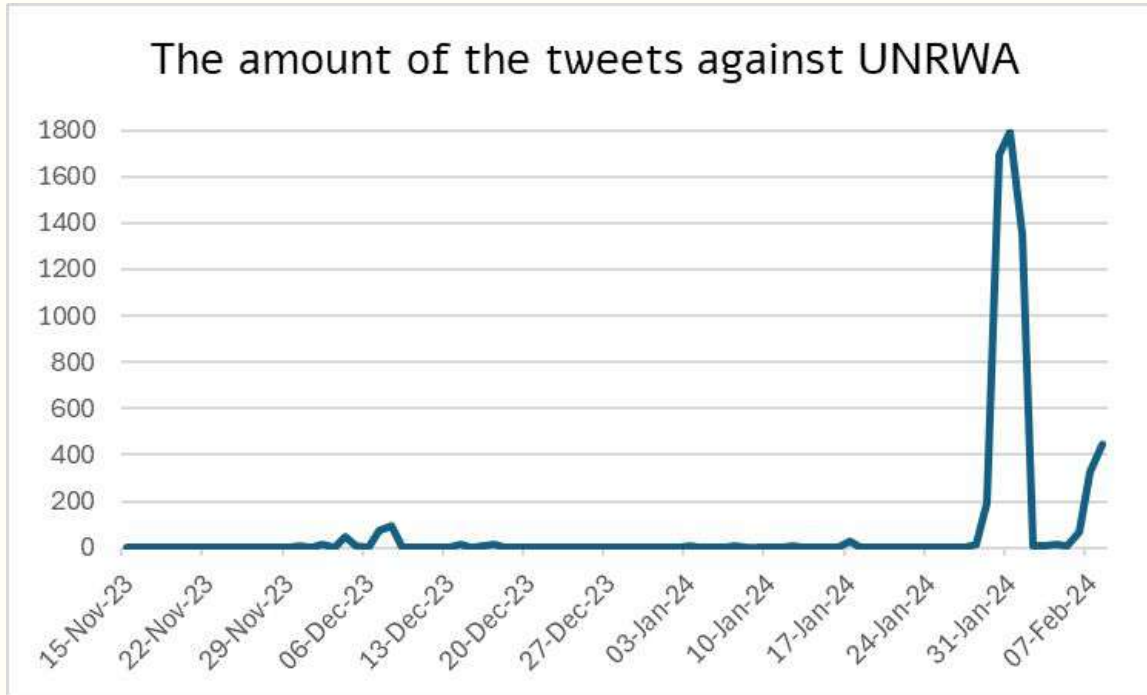
 **Eleanor Harrison** @bell_saman71191 ...

Disturbing reports claim 10% of UNRWA staff linked to terror groups in Gaza. Time to address this serious issue. What do you think?

7:44 PM · Jan 31, 2024 · 3 Views

“Disturbing reports claim 10% of UNRWA staff linked to terror groups in Gaza. Time to address this serious issue. what do you think?”

Network's content



The amount of the tweets against UNRWA written by the fake profiles on X.

Throughout the duration of our research, the various fake profiles tweeted against UNRWA on several different dates.

The peak of the discourse against the organization occurred at the end of January 2024, following revelations that UNRWA employees participated in the massacre. However, several tweets against UNRWA were also found during the months of November and December.

Network's content

Tweets against UNRWA written by the fake profiles on X

Congresswoman Sydney Kamlager-Do @RepKamlagerDov · Jan 28 ...
Today, as we recognize #InternationalHolocaustRemembranceDay, we must recommit to combating antisemitism and all forms of hatred. #NeverAgain is now.

Keisha Thompson @WatsonSeand1856 ...
Promoting peace & understanding is of utmost significance. Despite their claims against Zionism, Hamas' actions cause harm to civilians & Jews globally. Supporting them inadvertently fuels violence. The connection between UNWRA and Hamas raises concerns. >>

Unfold Magazine @LIFN_magazine · Jan 28
The U.S., UK, Canada, Australia, Germany and others just announced they are stopping funding to UNWRA due to staff involvement in the October 7th massacre.
A UN personnel committed crimes against humanity, unbelievable.

My View Following Saved

Middle East

Guterres: UN to punish staffers involved in 'terror,' urges UNRWA funding

By Michelle Nichols

January 2024—in response to Congresswoman Sydney Kamlager–D

President Biden @POTUS · Dec 4, 2023 ...
The performing arts are more than just a sound or a scene – they reflect who we are.
That's especially true for the Kennedy Center honorees over the past 48 years who've shaped how we see our world.
This year's class continues that legacy.
Congratulations to the 2023 Honorees.

Amanda Miller @AllenAaron42729 ...
UNRWA supports terror. #BringThemHomeNow

1:45 PM · Dec 4, 2023 · 4 Views

December 2023—in response to President Biden.

Era Gigman @Idan_bg · Nov 30, 2023 ...
Must watch !
Before their lies spread, here's the truth about the Palestinian children who threw explosives at IDF soldiers. What kind of parents let their kids become terrorists?
⚠️ Graphic ⚠️

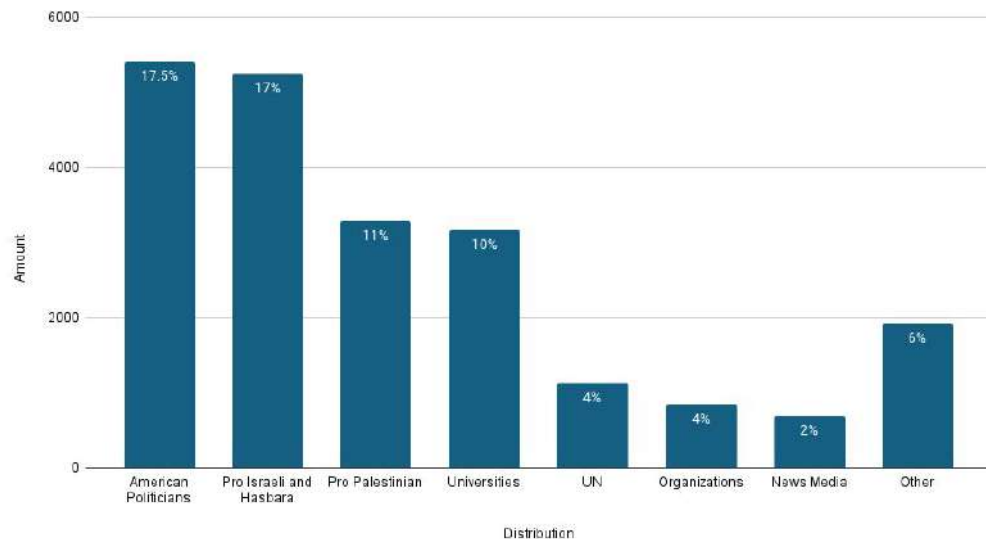
Andrea @Bacon_Sarwitch ...
The kind that hate Jews more than they love their own children. #UNRWA is responsible for fueling that hate.

6:27 AM · Nov 30, 2023 · 1,063 Views

November 2023—in response to a pro–Israeli user on X.

Network's content

The distribution of users that were mentioned - not including commercial content



N=31,166

In the entire network, including the groups of Retweeters and Commenters, 93.7K account tags were identified, with some even repeatedly tagging within the network.

To date, 56% of all tagged accounts have been checked.

41% of the checked accounts are commercial accounts (removed from the graph on the left).

The most frequently mentioned accounts were American politicians and accounts identified as pro-Israel.

16% of the mentioned accounts were digital assets from the network, such as Non-Agenda, and 15% were fake profiles from the network.

Network's content

20 accounts mentioned most by network profiles on X.

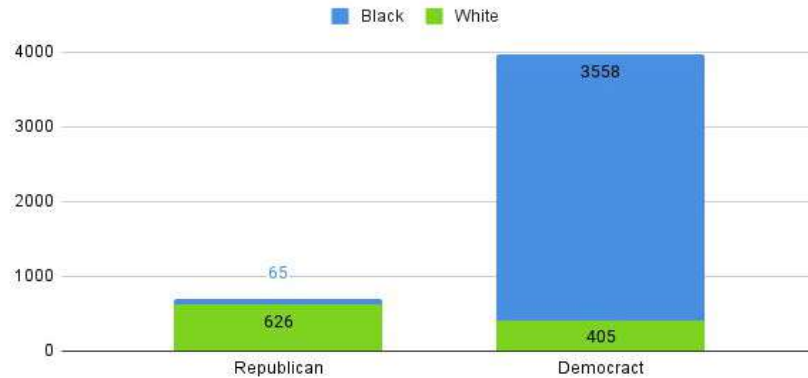
Yellow: the network's digital assets.

Green: the network's fake profiles.

Classification	Numbers of times mentioned	Name
Digital Asset	2,668	Non-Agenda.
University	1,388	Harvard University
Digital Asset	1,309	The Moral Alliance
University (wrong profile)	1,228	Upeen
Fake Profile	802	Richardson Willie
Digital Asset	608	Unfold Magazine
Fake Profile	564	Sanders Gregory
Fake Profile	511	Roberts Jacob
Fake Profile	502	Richardson Kevin
Fake Profile	470	Richardson Kevin
President of the USA	460	President Biden
Organization (fictitious)	457	Upenn is not safe for Jews
UN	451	UNRWA
Fake Profile	361	Morgan Vincent
Fake Profile	289	Hughes Thomas
American Conservative	277	Marina Medvin
Pro-Palestinian	255	Visegrád 24
Anti-Israel Political Comentator	249	Jackson Hinkle
Hasbara	227	Dr. Eli David
UN	218	United Nations

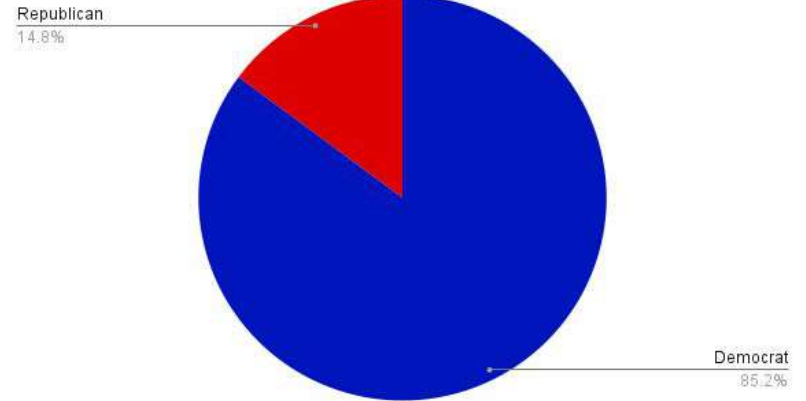
Network's content

American Politicians, Broken Down by Party and Ethnic Identification



Distribution of politicians by party and ethnic identification

Distribution of Profiles Tagged by the Foreign Influence Network



Distribution of politicians by party only

Democratic politicians were targeted on X in the highest volumes. 85% of all politicians targeted are Democratic members of Congress and the Senate. Of all Democrats tagged, 90% are African-American lawmakers. Among the Republicans who were tagged, the situation is reversed: 90% of them are white.

Most mentioned politicians by fake profiles on X.

Amount	Category	Name	Position
187	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Ritchie Torres	Congressman
106	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Joe Neguse	Congressman
105	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Hank Johnson	Congressman
103	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Cori Bush	Congresswoman
99	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Lucy McBath	Congresswoman
93	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Hakeem Jeffries	Congressman
89	Democrat, African-American	Senator Reverend Raphael Warnock	Senator
89	Democrat, White	Rep. Robin Kelly	Congresswoman
88	Democrat, White	Senator Richard Blumenthal	Senator
88	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Jamaal Bowman	Congressman
86	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Sydney Kamlager-Dove	Congresswoman
81	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Danny K. Davis	Congressman
78	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Maxwell Alejandro Frost	Congressman
78	Republican, White	Speaker Mike Johnson	Speaker of the House
76	Democrat, African-American	Rep. Terri A. Sewell	Congresswoman

Network's content

Different responses written to American politicians on X

The image displays three screenshots of X posts. The first screenshot shows a tweet by Ritchie Torres (@RitchieTorres) from Dec 12, 2023, celebrating Hanukkah and the Maccabean revolt. A reply by Bailey Patrick (@BaileyPat14169) from Dec 13, 2023, states "Yeshiva University and Brandeis, let's ensure a safe Jewish community!" and "Harvard is not safe for Jews @Upenn is not safe for Jews". The second screenshot shows a tweet by Rep. Hank Johnson (@RepHankJohnson) from Nov 23, 2023, thanking Team CHJ. A reply by Morris Samuel (@MorrisSamu50917) from Nov 30, 2023, says " Hamas is using baby Kfir as a tool for their own agenda, it's sickening. #BabyKfir #BringThemHomeNow". The third screenshot shows a tweet by Rep. Joe Neguse (@RepJoeNeguse) from Dec 14, 2023, criticizing the Republican session. A reply by Samuel Derson (@Anderso33567426) from Dec 14, 2023, says "The value of every human life should be upheld and protected. #bringthemhomenow #MeTooUnlessUrAJew".

Ritchie Torres @RitchieTorres · Dec 12, 2023
Hanukkah celebrates the Jewish resistance and resilience of the Maccabees.
The Maccabean revolt is a story of Jewish self-defense in the face of an existential threat.
Israel is the national embodiment of the Maccabean tradition of Jewish self-defense.
752 415 2.6K 190K

Bailey Patrick @BaileyPat14169
"Yeshiva University and Brandeis, let's ensure a safe Jewish community!"
@Harvard is not safe for Jews @Upenn is not safe for Jews
2:02 PM · Dec 13, 2023 · 6 Views

Ritchie Torres @RitchieTorres · Dec 8, 2023
LEGISLATION
FIRE SAFETY
I have legislation establishing safety standards for the manufacturing of lithium-ion batteries. Poorly manufactured lithium-ion batteries have emerged as a growing cause of fires in NYC and beyond.
I am proud to report that the House Energy and...
31 19 77 10K

Marry Allen Jordan @AllenJorda17268
Hamas is perpetuating the conflict #MeTooUnlessUrAJew
11:23 PM · Dec 8, 2023 · 6 Views

Rep. Hank Johnson @RepHankJohnson · Nov 23, 2023
From all of Team CHJ: Happy Thanksgiving GA-04! May this be a time of gratitude and community for you and your loved ones.
1:01
I'm Congressman Hank Johnson, representing Georgia's Fourth Congressional District,
55 4 13 950

Morris Samuel @MorrisSamu50917
Hamas is using baby Kfir as a tool for their own agenda, it's sickening.
#BabyKfir #BringThemHomeNow
3:01 AM · Nov 30, 2023 · 5 Views

Rep. Joe Neguse @RepJoeNeguse · Dec 14, 2023
Republicans have presided over the least productive session of congress in over 80 years.
Acyn @Acyn · Dec 13, 2023
Neguse: Republicans have had a majority in this house for 11 months. And what do they have to show for it... an effort to default on our nation's debt, two attempts to shut down the government. Vacating their own speaker and now a baseless impeachment
369 576 1.6K 5K

Samuel Derson @Anderso33567426
The value of every human life should be upheld and protected.
#bringthemhomenow #MeTooUnlessUrAJew
5:03 PM · Dec 14, 2023 · 4 Views

Response to Democrat Congressman Ritchie Torres – "Hamas is perpetuating the conflict".


Response to Democrat Congressman Hank Johnson – "Hamas is using baby Kfir as a tool for their own agenda, it's sickening".

Response to Democrat Congressman Joe Neguse – "The value of every human should be upheld and protected"

Network's content

Rep. Gwen Moore @RepGwenMoore · Jan 31
A lot has changed since the first #SocialSecurity check went out 84 years ago today, but the promise of Social Security has not.

I am determined to protect & expand Social Security to ensure it lives up to its promise of ensuring seniors can retire in dignity.



Lewis Gregory @LewisGrego292316
I know it's besides the point, but the revelation about UNRWA staff involvement is concerning. What measures is the UN taking to thoroughly investigate and address the situation appropriately?


Unfold Magazine @UnfoldMagazine · Jan 30
U.N. agency is tainted with allegations of terror affiliation. Read more >>>
ufnews.io/news/newsId=13...

CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST Maps: A Widening Conflict

MIDDLE EAST
Intelligence Reveals Details of U.N. Agency Staff's Links to Oct. 7

Response to Congresswoman Gwen Moore

Rep. Jonathan L. Jackson @rep_jackson · Dec 9, 2023
NOW: watch live-streamed press conference in Chicago unveiling the Marshall "Major" Taylor Congressional Gold Medal Act.



youtube.com
The Bronzeville Trail Task Force News Conference Live News Conference from the Renaissance Collaborative (Wabash-Y), in Chicago IL Proudly ...

Sanchez Carl @carl_sanch46892
Join us in raising awareness and condemning the horrifying act of rape against Israeli hostages. #NoToRape #StandAgainstViolence #BringThemHomeNow #CeaseFireNow #MeTooUnlessUrAJew

4:44 PM · Dec 11, 2023 · 5 Views

Response to Congressman Jonathan L. Jackson

Rep. David Scott @repdavidscott · Dec 7, 2023
Happy Hanukkah to all those who celebrate in #GAT03! May your festival of lights be filled with joy, community and family. Hanukkah Sameach!



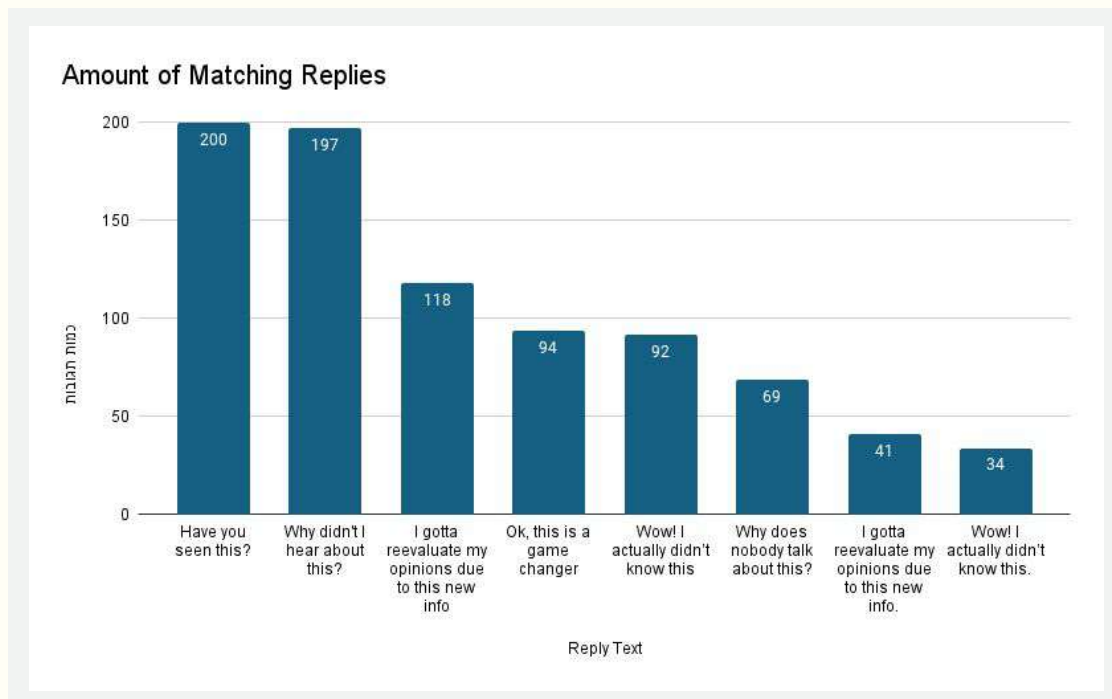
Phillips Anthony @PhillipsAn54214
try league compuses must be safe for everyone. Genocide calls against any group are not freedom of expression. #NoHate #Equality #BringThemHomeNow #CeaseFireNow #MeTooUnlessUrAJew

Rep. Elise Stefanik @RepStefanik
Presidents of @Harvard @MIT and @Penn REFUSE to say whether "calling for the genocide of Jews" is bullying and harassment according to their codes of conduct. Even going so far to say it needs to turn to "action" first. As in committing genocide.

THIS IS UNACCEPTABLE AND ANTISEMITIC.
They must all resign immediately today.

Response to Congressman David Scott

Network's content



Repetition of text in fake Facebook profiles' responses.

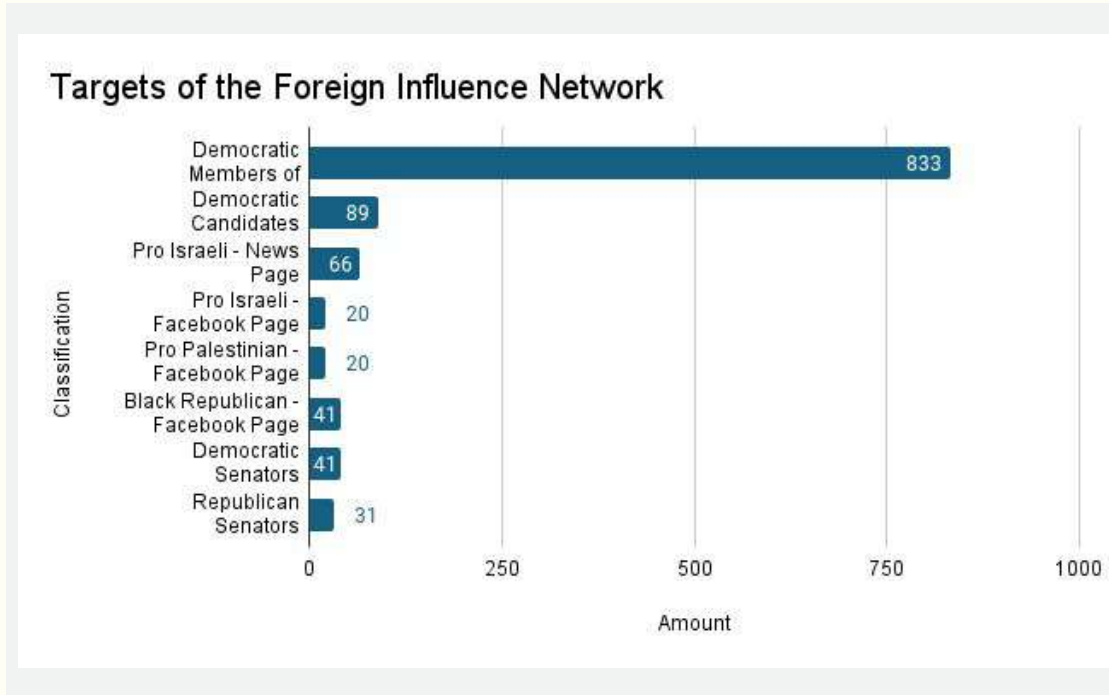
Thus far, we've uncovered 143 fake profiles from the network on Facebook, which collectively generated 1,144 responses.

Obtaining data from Facebook is challenging due to technical difficulties, and it is estimated that there are significantly more profiles and responses from the same network.

Some repetitive texts from the fake profiles that stood out include "Have you seen this?" and "Why didn't I hear about this?". These texts illustrate how the network attempts to draw attention to the links it publishes.

The fake profiles link to posts from the network's digital assets, such as Non-Agenda, which, among other topics, deal with the involvement of UNRWA employees in the massacre on October 7th.

Network's content



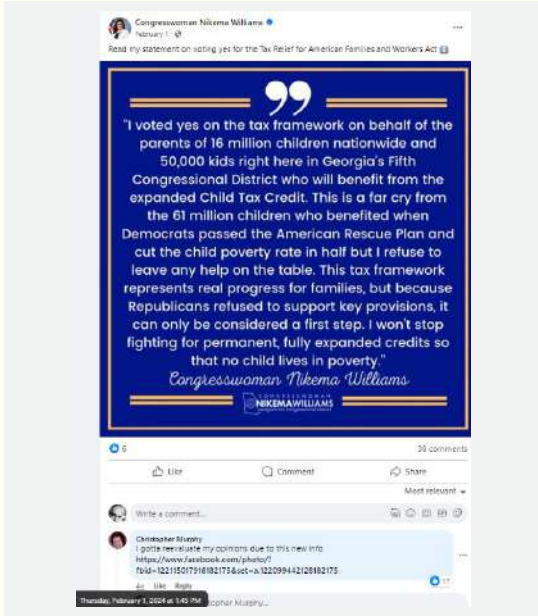
To whom fake profiles are responding

The majority of the responses from the fake profiles were written in response to posts by 45 American politicians, most of whom are African Americans affiliated with the Democratic Party.

The remaining posts that the fake profiles commented on are from pro-Palestinian and pro-Israeli accounts, with the content commented on varying. The fake profiles also commented on posts by international news agencies.

Network's content

Examples of responses written by the fake profiles to American politicians: In all the examples, the link leads to an article about UNRWA's involvement in the massacre on October 7th.



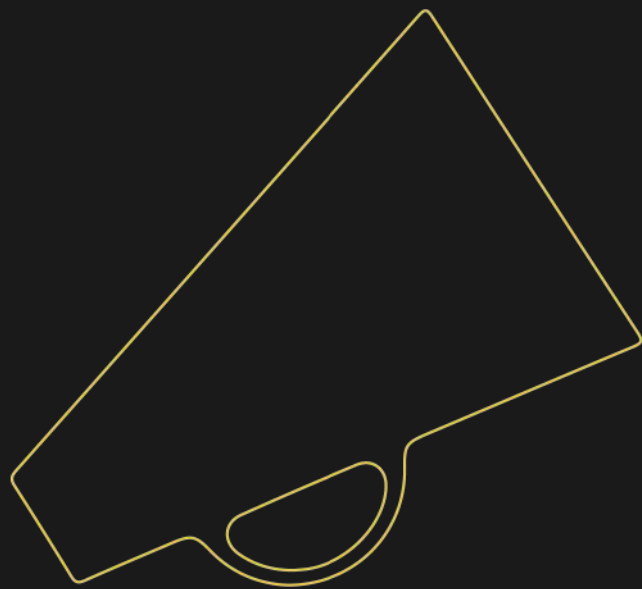
Response to Congresswoman Nikema Williams, with a link to Unfold Magazine



Response to Congresswoman Frederica Wilson, with a link to Unfold Magazine.



Response to Congresswoman Barbara Lee, with a link to Non-Agenda.



FAKEREPORTER
